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Papers Abstracts

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FST-11

Application of dryers on the quality of crispy skin in UKM Aulia, District Agam, Province West Sumatera

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Abstract— This study aims to determine the effect of cow skin drying on the quality of crispy skin with solar tunnel dryer to protein content, fat content, texture test and organoleptic test. The raw material of this research was cowhide obtained from Animal Slaughterhouse in Bukittinggi, using 50 kg of Simmental Performer Breeding 2 years. The research method used Completely Randomized Design consisting of 4 treatments. The treatments were drying time A (1 day), B (2 days), C (3 days), D (4 days). The results showed that the effect of treatment was significantly different ($P < 0,01$) to protein content, fat, texture test was significantly different ($P < 0,05$) organoleptic value was significantly different color ($P < 0,05$). The texture was not significantly different. Based on the result of this research, it can be concluded that the effect of cow calf drying on quality of crispy skin with solar tunnel dryer on treatment C gives best result of protein content 58,88%, fat content 13,65%, texture test with average 210,92 N / cm², And color organoleptic test 2.06, flavor 2.02 and texture 2.12.

Keywords— crispy skin, cowhide, solar tunnel dryer, drying time.

FST-12

Prebiotic Characterization of Lactic Acid Bacteria Isolated From Raw Milk (Buffalo, Cow and Goat)

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Abstract— The aim of this study was to evaluate the *in vitro* potential probiotic properties of lactic acid bacteria from raw milk. The lactic acid bacteria (LAB) used in this study were isolated from raw milk (buffalo, cow and goat) from different locations in West Sumatera, Indonesia. Isolates were identified by morphological, biochemical and physiological methods. Probiotic properties of isolates were investigated. The selected isolates were further characterized by tolerance to acidity pH 2, 0.3% bile salt, and antibiotics sensitivity. Antimicrobial activity of the isolated strains against pathogenic bacteria was assessed using well diffusion method and cell surface hydrophobicity was also assessed. Finally, the selected strains were identified by 16S rRNA gene sequence analysis. The strains code CM 1.1 (cow milk) and GM 1.1 (goat milk) were found to be acid and bile tolerant and exhibited antagonistic activity towards pathogenic bacteria. The research shows that the lactic acid bacteria from raw milk contained probiotic bacteria, which are capable of living in the gut tract and fighting against pathogenic bacteria.