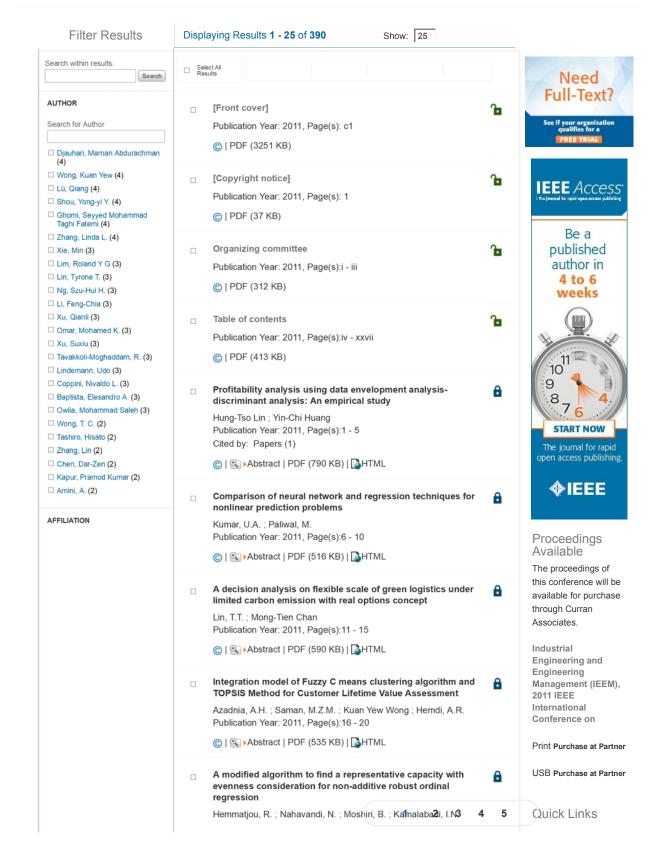
# Industrial Engineering and Engineering Management (IEEM), 2011 IEEE International Conference on

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1 of 3



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# WELCOME MESSAGE BY THE CONFERENCE CHAIRS

It is our great pleasure to welcome you to the 2011 IEEE International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Engineering Management. After having it in Hong Kong in 2009 and Macau in 2010, the IEEM conference is back in Singapore where it started.

As in the past years, we have received many submissions and each paper was sent to 3-4 reviewers. The rigorous review process has helped to maintain a high standard for this conference. We would like to thank the technical program committee members and the author-reviewers for their help in the review process.

IEEM conference is truly an international event with about 50 countries/regions represented each time. We also have three prominent keynote speakers and a meet-the-editors panel for participants to discuss publication and research issues.

The conference is grateful to all authors for your interests and contributions. The supports from Singapore Management University, National University of Singapore and Nanyang Technological University are also greatly appreciated.

Finally, we wish all the participants a fruitful conference. To those overseas, we hope that you enjoy your stay in Singapore.

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# **Table of Contents**

# **Decision Analysis & Methods (1)**

Profitability Analysis Using Data Envelopment Analysis-Discriminant Analysis: an Empirical Study Hung-Tso LIN, Yin-Chi HUANG	1
Comparison of Neural Network and Regression Techniques for Nonlinear Prediction Problems Usha Anantha KUMAR, Mukta PALIWAL	6
A Decision Analysis on Flexible Scale of Green Logistics under Limited Carbon Emission with Real Options Concept  Tyrone T. LIN, Mong-Tien CHAN	11
Integration Model of Fuzzy C Means Clustering Algorithm and TOPSIS Method for Customer Lifetime Value Assessment  Amir Hossein AZADNIA, Muhamad Zameri MAT SAMAN, Kuan Yew WONG, Abdul Rahman HEMDI	16
A Modified Algorithm to Find a Representative Capacity with Evenness Consideration for Non-additive Robust Ordinal Regression  *Roghayeh HEMMATJOU, Nasim NAHAVANDI, Behzad MOSHIRI, I. NAKHAI	21
Established the Evaluation Structure of the Investment Benefit of the "Doubling Tourist Arrivals Plan" in Taiwan  Huey-hsi LO, Pei-cheng WEN	26
Decision Analysis & Methods (2)	
Analyzing Newsvendor Problems by One-Shot Decision Approaches with Considering Regret Peijun GUO, Yating YANG	32
Simplification of Decision Making Matrix in Fuzzy Multiple Attribute Decision Making <i>Zhi PEI, Li ZHENG</i>	36
A Petri Net Approach to Resource Allocation in Brand Management Systems Hongwei LIAO, Min LU	41
Optimal Determination of Simulated Annealing Parameters using TOPSIS Fateme FOTUHI	46
Merger and Acquisition Decisions Analysis with Sustainability Operation Concept Tyrone T. LIN, Yi-Shun HUANG	51
Simulation-Based Operational Decision Analysis at Decoupling Point in MTS-MTO System Feng Yu WANG, Laura Xiao Xia XU, Ronald LIM, E.W. LEE, Michal ZARZYCKI	56
Decision Analysis & Methods (3)	
Applying Green Goodwill for Project Management on Green Economics Concept Tyrone T. LIN, Wei-Cheng WU	61
A Fuzzy-based Integrated Framework for Monitoring Stochastic Demand in a Supply Chain Environment  Henry LAU, Premaratne SAMARANAYAKE, Dilupa NAKANDALA	66

A Multicriteria Decision Model for Managing Business Processes  Ana Carolina CAMPOS, Adiel ALMEIDA	71
Reducing Violence: A Proposal Based on Multicriteria SMARTS Method Andre GURGEL, Caroline MOTA, Dario ALOISE	76
Selection and Ranking of Improvement Approaches in Construction Companies: SMARTS Method Renata Maciel de MELO, Denise MEDEIROS, Adiel ALMEIDA	81
Innovative Support of Creation by Analogy-based Searching of Potential Needs Takayuki SUZUKI, Taro TEZUKA, Atsushi AOYAMA, Fuminori KIMURA, Akira MAEDA	86
Insurance Pricing, Reinsurance and Investment Decision Based on the Mutual Benefit of the Insurer and the Customer  Hong MAO, Krzysztof M. OSTASZEWSKI	91
Enhancing Tool Availability in the Forging Industry by Adjusting PPC and Tool Maintenance Anis SELAOUTI, Sven BAUMGARTEN, Jens-Michael POTTHAST, Rouven NICKEL	96
Operations Research (1)	
Robust Optimization for Resource-constrained Project Scheduling with Uncertain Activity Durations Roel LEUS, Christian ARTIGUES, Fabrice TALLA NOBIBON	101
EPSO for Solving Non-oriented Two-dimensional Bin Packing Problem Mohamed K. OMAR, Kumaran RAMAKRISHNAN	106
Equivalent Relationships of Problem Formulations Optimizing Forecast Accuracy <i>Xue-Ming YUAN, Wee Meng YEO, Joyce M.W. LOW</i>	111
Multi-heuristics Based Genetic Algorithm for Solving Maritime Inventory Routing Problem Nurhadi SISWANTO, Daryl ESSAM, Ruhul SARKER	116
A Heuristic Algorithm for Substrates Testing in MCM Keisuke MURAKAMI	121
Nash Equilibruim Retail Prices in a Linear Duopoly Market Tomoki HAMAGUCHI, Koichi NAKADE	126
Cross Docking Scheduling with Delivery Time Window and Temporary Storage Dwi AGUSTINA, Carman Ka Man LEE, Rajesh PIPLANI	131
Operations Research (2)	
A Stochastic Formulation of Successive Software Releases with Faults Severity Ompal SINGH, Pramod Kumar KAPUR, Adarsh ANAND	136
Capacitated Hub Location Problems with Waiting Time at Hubs Arsham ATASHI, Mostafa ABEDZADEH	141
Evaluation on Operation Management of Cascade Hydropower Stations <i>Y. ZHENG, X.D. FU, Jia Hua WEI, Xiang LI</i>	146
A Review of Data Envelopment Analysis Models for Handling Data Variations Chuen Tse KUAH, Kuan Yew WONG	151
Order Batching and Picking in a Synchronized Zone Order Picking System Li PAN, Joshua Zhexue HUANG, Sydney C. K. CHU	156

Evacuation Route Scheduling Using Discrete Time-Based Capacity-Constrained Model <i>Mojahid F. Saeed OSMAN, Bala RAM</i>	161
Operations Research (3)	
A Hospital Admission Planning Model for Emergency and Elective Patients Under Stochastic Resource Requirements and No-shows  *Phongchai JITTAMAI, Thirapan KANGWANSURA*	166
Multi-processor Job Shop Scheduling with Due Windows Rong-Hwa HUANG, Shun-Chi YU	171
Spreadsheet Approach for Solving Complex Flowshop Scheduling Problems  Mohamed K. OMAR	176
A Pseudo-efficient Frontier Method for Solving Two-Phase Packing Problems David RAZ, Arik SADEH	181
Moral Hazard Resolved in Communication for S4n-Logic - Acyclic Communication Network Case - <i>Takashi MATSUHISA</i>	185
Optimization of Multi Periods Inventory Routing Problem Model with Time Varying Demand Noor Hasnah MOIN	190
A Math-heuristic Approach for Integrated Resource Scheduling in a Maritime Logistics Facility Hua Xing CHEN, Hoong Chuin LAU	195
A Tabu Search Algorithm for Integrated Inventory and Vehicle Routing Problem in One Depot and Multicustomers Distribution System  *Anchalee SUPITHAK*	200
Supply Chain Management (1)	
Effective Design of the Construction Supply Chain: A Case of Small Buildings in Thailand Sataporn AMORNSAWADWATANA	206
Simply Structured Policies for a Dynamic Pricing Problem with Constant Price Elasticity Demand Chia-Shin CHUNG, James FLYNN	211
Governance Mode in Reverse Logistics: a Research Framework Qing LU, Mark GOH, Robert De SOUZA	216
Developing an Improved Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm for Solving the Inventory Routing Problem with Direct Shipment  I. NAKHAI, Seyed Hessameddin ZEGORDI, Ali HOSSEIN MIRZAEI	221
Risks Assessment of Lower Tier Suppliers Using Operational Reliabilities and Product Availabilities Gopal AGARWAL, Piyush SINGHAL, Murari LAIMITTAL	226
EOQ Model Development for Perishable Items under Stock Dependent Demand and Time Dependent Partial Backlogging by Using Intelligent Packaging  Narges KHANLARZADE, I. NAKHAI, B. YOUSEFI	231
A Study on Lean Supply Chain Performance Measures of SMEs in the Automotive Industry Farzad BEHROUZI, Kuan Yew WONG, Farshad BEHROUZI	237

# **Supply Chain Management (2)**

An Exploratory Research on Educational Supply Chain Management Md. Mamun HABIB, Veena TEWARI, VVR RAMAN	242
Production and Distribution Planning Model for Hinterland Supply Chain Shi Tao ZHAO, Xue-Ming YUAN, Shih Fu LING	247
The Application of Vendor Managed Inventory in the Supply Chain Inventory Model with Probabilistic Demand  Yosi Agustina HIDAYAT, Ika DEEFI ANNA, Arlene KHRISNADEWI	252
A Logistics Execution Method for the Regional Distribution Center Yuan-Kuei HUANG, Wei-Jun LU, Jun-Der LEU	257
Research on Measuring Method of Supply Chain Resilience Based on Biological Cell Elasticity Theory  Ying SHUAI, Xinping WANG, Lindu ZHAO	264
Critical Success Factors of Total Productive Maintenance Implementation: A Review Kam-Choi NG, Gerald Guan Gan GOH, Uchenna Cyril EZE	269
Supply Chain Management (3)	
Designing the Optimal Strategies for Supply Chain Financing under Warehouse Receipt Pledging with Credit Line Nina YAN, Tian TIAN	274
A Framework for Integrated Assessment of Sustainable Supply Chain Management Farzad DEHGHANIAN, Saeed MANSOOR, Mahboobeh NAZARI	279
A Multiobjective Evolutionary Approach for Integration of Location-Inventory and Vendor Selection Decisions  Chia-Lin HSIEH	284
Selection of Distribution Centers with the Time Value of Money and the Loyal Customer Effect Alireza AMINI, Reza TAVAKKOLI-MOGHADDAM, Armand BABOLI	289
Coffee Waste Management. A Case Study Virginia MACHADO, Ana Paula BARROSO, Carolina SANTOS, Virgilio CRUZ MACHADO	293
A Buffer Stock Model to Ensure Price Stabilization and Availability of Seasonal Staple Food by Empowering Producer Using Warehouse Receipt System Wahyudi SUTOPO, Senator NUR BAHAGIA, Andi CAKRAVASTIA, T.M.A. ARISAMADHI	298
Conceptual Model for Information Systems of Sustainable Supply Chain Management Majid AARABI, Muhamad Zameri MAT SAMAN, Mohammad Reza KHOEI, Kuan Yew WONG, Hooshang M. BEHESHTI, Norhayati ZAKUAN	303
Using an Artificial Neural Network and a Mathematical Model for Sugarcane Harvesting Scheduling Surached THUANKAEWSING, Supachai PATHUMNAKUL, Kullapapruk PIEWTHONGNGAM	308
Production Planning & Control (1)	
Optimum Quantities of Make and Buy in Multi-Item Manufacturing Firms with Restriction in Production Capacity  Mohammadal A. Pirayesh NEGHAB, Saeed POORMOAIED	313

Study and Application of Scheduling Method for Just-in-time Production in Flexible Job Shops Wei WENG, Shigeru FUJIMURA	318
Order Selection of Processed Chicken under Production Capacity Constraints  Pachara CHATAVITHEE, Kullapapruk PIEWTHONGNGAM, Supachai PATHUMNAKUL	323
Clustering Variables Selection in Mass Customized Scenarios Affected by Workers' Learning Michel ANZANELLO, Flavio FOGLIATTO	327
Interactive Online Process Management and Quality Control for Cross-Sited Production Process Chains  Peter BECKER, Robert SCHMITT	332
Periodic Virtual Cell Manufacturing (P-VCM) - Concept, Design, and Operation Jannes SLOMP, Dimitry KRUSHINSKY, Rahul CAPRIHAN	337
A Novel Virtual Design Platform for Product Innovation Through Customer Involvement Xingyu CHEN, Chun-Hsien CHEN, Kah Fai LEONG	342
Production Planning & Control (2)	
Adaptive Scheduling by Means of Product-specific Emergence Data Gunther REINHART, Florian GEIGER	347
A Worker Assignment for Machine Cluster in the Manufacturing Cell Suksan PROMBANPONG, Waraporn SEENPIPAT	352
Optimal Production Policy of Production System with Inventory-level-dependent Demand in Segmented Market <i>Yogender SINGH, Kuldeep CHAUDHARY, P.C. JHA</i>	357
Heuristic Decomposition and LP-based Scheduling in Make-and-Pack Production Philipp BAUMANN, Norbert TRAUTMANN	362
Robust Optimization Model for Fan Coil Production Planning under Supply Uncertainty Jamshid NAZEMI, Roja ZAKERI	367
An Application of Network Topology to Understand The Signal in Process Variability: A Case Study in Petrochemical Industry  Shamshuritawati SHARIF, Maman DJAUHARI	372
Human Factors	
Monitoring and Classifying Evidence-Based Workload for Profiling Manual Handling Occupations Jan Pieter CLARYS, Jonathan TRESIGNIE, Aldo SCAFOGLIERI, Erik CATTRYSSE	377
Measurement of Handgrip Force of the Dominant Hand at Pre-selected Force Levels for Males <i>Kai-Way LI</i>	382
Lumbosacral Bending Moment Assessment and Parameter Optimization Using Taguchi Design during Lifting Task in a Steel Rolling Mill Sarbjeet SINGH, Sunand KUMAR	385
A Perspective on Human Factors Contributing to Quality Requirements: a Cross-case Analysis Annlize MARNEWICK, H.C. PRETORIUS, Leon PRETORIUS	389
Occupational Stress, Knowledge Sharing and GSD Communication Barriers as Predictors of Software Engineer's Creativity  Aamir AMIN, Shuib Bin BASRI, Mohd Fadzil HASSAN, Mubashir REHMAN	394

Miners' Tacit Knowledge: A Unique Resource for Developing Human-oriented Lean Mining Culture in Deep Mines  Mohammed Aminu SANDA, Jan JOHANSSON, Bo JOHANSSON	399
Identifying the Meaning of Information Signs in Traffic Facilities  Hsien-Yu TSENG, Bor-Shong LIU	405
Analysis of Design and Purchase Decision of Central Dust Collection System Yeasin BHUIYAN, A.I. KHAN	410
Global Manufacturing and Management	
Role of Knowledge Management in World Class Manufacturing: an Empirical Investigation Abhijeet DIGALWAR, Kuldip Singh SANGWAN	415
Statistical Quality Control Measurement on Furniture Manufacturer LAURENCE, Christine PUTERI UTAMA, Jessica HANAFI	420
The Influence of Geothermal Environment to the Quality of Porcelain Insulator: A Correlation Analysis  Syahidah YUSOFF, Maman DJAUHARI	424
Learning Organisation in New Zealand and Malaysian Manufacturing Companies Affandi MOHD-ZAINAL, Jane GOODYER, Nigel GRIGG, Jafri Mohd ROHANI	428
Integration of Production and Supply Chain Strategic Planning for Renewable Resources under Sustainability Considerations: Teakwood Case Study Bobby KURNIAWAN, Muhammad HISJAM, Wahyudi SUTOPO	433
On Work Performance for the Labor-intensive Manufacturing Shin-Guang CHEN	438
Engineering Education and Training	
In House Industrial Training for Mechanical Engineering Students: a Multidisciplinary Approach S.K. LI, KK LAU, Vincent LI	443
RFID-Aided Manufacturing Training System and Localization Seng Fat WONG, W. I. HO, Zhixin YANG, C. T. KWOK	447
Students' Experiences in Different Forms of Support during Doctoral Studies Katja LAHENIUS, Salla MAATTA	452
Educational Game Concept for the Transfer of Results from the Transdisciplinary Research to the New Scientific Generation <i>Florian G. H. BEHNCKE, Moritz KING, Udo LINDEMANN</i>	457
Quantitative Analysis of International Mobility of Robotics Researchers and Characteristics of Domestic Robotics Research  Takao FURUKAWA, Nobuyuki SHIRAKAWA, Kumi OKUWADA, Kazuya SASAKI	462
Green Design Principles and Trends of Using Them among Bangladeshi Consumer Goods Manufacturers  Md. Shahriar Jahan HOSSAIN, Nafis AHMAD	467

# **Intelligent Systems**

Evolutionary-Based Support Vector Machine R. J. KUO, C. M. CHEN	472
The Effectiveness of Hybrid Negative Correlation Learning in Evolutionary Algorithm for Combinatorial Optimization Problems  *Ronnachai SIROVETNUKUL, Parames CHUTIMA, Warin WATTANAPORNPROM, Prabhas CHONGSTITVATANA*	476
A New Guillotine Placement Heuristic Combined with an Improved Genetic Algorithm for the Orthogonal Cutting-Stock Problem Slimane ABOU MSABAH, Ahmed Riadh BABA-ALI	482
Intelligent System for Wind Generating Plant Yoko AMANO	487
Collaborative and Non-Collaborative Dynamic Path Prediction Algorithm for Mobile Agents Collision Detection with Dynamic Obstacles in a Two-dimensional Space <i>Elmir BABOVIC</i>	493
Component-Integrated Sensors and Communication for Gentelligent Devices  Ludger OVERMEYER, Lutz RISSING, Marc C. WURZ, Michael DUMKE, Stefan FRANKE, Tim GRIESBACH,  Alexander BELSKI	499
Data Mining Application for Customer Segmentation Based on Loyalty: An Iranian Food Industry Case Study Ali HAJIHA, Reza RADFAR, Samira Sarafi MALAYERI	504
Technology and Knowledge Sharing Strategy in Systems Engineering Practice performed by Indonesian Expatriate Engineers  *Ika WINDIARTI, Timothy FERRIS, Matthew BERRYMAN*	509
Poster Session 1	
An Integrated Multi Agent Based Model to Find the Most Agile Supplier Hoda GHAHREMANLOO, Mohamad Jafar TAROKH	514
Measuring Supply Chain of Packed Milk from Consumer Perspective in Pakistan Fariza KAMRAN, Osman BABAR, Muhammad ASIM	519
Impact of Product Design Decisions within Product Development on the Supplier Selection Process at the Automotive Industry  Florian G. H. BEHNCKE, Katrin ABELE, Udo LINDEMANN	524
A Measurement Model for Collaboration between Suppliers and Manufacturers Pingyuan ZOU, Hao ZHANG	529
An Optimization Model for Global Supplier Selection Ramzi HAMMAMI	534
Service Supply Chain Practices from the Perspective of Malaysian Tourism Industry <i>T.K. HONG, Suhaiza ZAILANI</i>	539
Optimal Selection of Location for Distributed Generations to Ensure a Competitive Advantage Using Fuzzy Analytical Network Process  Mahdiyeh MONTAZERI, Mohammad Saleh OWLIA, A MOGHIMI, Mohamad KAMALZADEH	544

A Self-Crossover Genetic Algorithm for Job Shop Scheduling Problem Shiwang HOU, Yongjiang LIU, Haijun WEN, Yuepeng CHEN	549
A Solution to the Capacitated Lot Sizing Problem Zhicong ZHANG, Weiping WANG, Shouyan ZHONG, Kaishun HU	555
Non-cooperative Game Decision for Capacity Evaluation under Output Demand Uncertainty Ting YANG, Dinghua ZHANG, Bing CHEN, Shan LI	560
Losses Caused by the Presetting of Tools by the Manual Method  Milton Vieira JUNIOR, Jose Martinele A. SILVA, Ivan CORRER, Nivaldo L. COPPINI, Elesandro A.  BAPTISTA	565
Feature Fatigue Analysis Based on Behavioral Decision Making Mingxing WU, Liya WANG	570
Value Stream Mapping Simulation Using ProModel Software Nivaldo L. COPPINI, Luiz C. BEKESAS, Elesandro A. BAPTISTA, Milton Vieira JUNIOR, Wagner C. LUCATO	575
Simulation for Implementing RFID-EPC in Reverse Supply Chain Based on Consumer Market <i>Qiaolun GU, Tiegang GAO</i>	580
The Use of Artificial Neural Network (ANN) for Modeling of Diesel Contaminated Soil Remediation by Composting Process  Mehrdad KHAMFOROUSH, M-Javad RAHI, Tahmas HATAMI, Kourosh RAHIMZADE	585
Integrated Development of Space Systems - Design for AIT - Design for Assembly, Integration and Testing of Satellites - D4AIT  *Adalberto Coelho SILVA, Geilson LOUREIRO*	590
Using Structural Complexity Management for Design Process Driven Modularization Harrys DANIILIDIS, David HELLENBRAND, Wolfgang BAUER, Udo LINDEMANN	595
Study on Dynamical Properties and Simulation of a Four-Dimensional Nonlinear Discrete Dynamics Jing PENG, Zehua MIAO, Luoping ZHENG	600
Organizational E-Readiness Impact on E-Procurement Implementation Naseebullah LANGOVE, Shuib Bin BASRI, P. D. D. DOMINIC, Muhammad JEHANGIR	605
Technological Economic Study for Ocean Energy Development in China Tianqi WANG, Peng YUAN	610
Profit Generation in a Machining Service Provider - Optimization Combining Theory of Constraints and Contribution Margin Concept  Elesandro A. BAPTISTA, Wagner C. LUCATO, Nivaldo L. COPPINI, Milton Vieira JUNIOR, Luiz C.  BEKESAS	615
Understanding Project Success: The Four-Level Project Success Framework Eskander HOWSAWI, David EAGER, Ravindra BAGIA	620
Probabilistic Sustainable Design Using Multiobjective Optimization Model Jui-Sheng CHOU, Thanh-Son LE	625
The Role of Time, Cost and Quality in Project Management Nurul Izah ANUAR, Poh Kiat NG	630
A Study of Measuring the Impact of Employee Perception on Business-IT Alignment via Neural Network  T. C. WONG, Shing-Chung NGAN, Felix T. S. CHAN, Alain Y. L. CHONG	635

New Insight into Technology Licensing Strategy and Innovation Performance: Evidence from Chinese Latecomers in High-tech Industries  Yang Yang ZHAO, P.K. WONG, A. M. SUBRAMANIAN, C. C. HANG	639
Functional Semantic Retrieval for Effects Knowledge Base Hongtao WU, Jinling ZHANG, Jianhong MA, Runhua TAN	644
Constructing a Dynamic Evaluation Model for Corporate Diversification — The Thin-film Solar Cell <i>Chang-Lin YANG, Rong-Hwa HUANG</i>	649
A Study of Inter-firm Network and Knowledge Integration Impact Mechanism on Absorptive Capacity  Zhigang FAN, Shuai GENG, Xiaoying PENG	654
Adoption of Hierarchical Structure for Web Document Analysis in Knowledge Management System <i>Rozlini MOHAMED, Junzo WATADA</i>	659
Activities and Problems in New Product Development Process in the Networking Industry - A Case of Different Business Models  *Min-Sun WUANG, Shu-Min CHIANG*	664
A Case Study on the Importance of Knowledge Management in Creative Product Development Poh Kiat NG, Nurul Izah ANUAR	669
Improving a Model for New Service Development  Alireza SHEIKHZADEH, Hamed HEIDARI	674
HSR Buying Behavior Modeling-Taiwan High Speed Railway Case  Hsiao-min CHUANG, Chihpeng CHU, Yu-tzeng LIN	679
An Approach of Quality Management in the Small Business Environment of South Africa Bingwen YAN, Li ZHANG	684
Decision Analysis & Methods (4)	
Genetic Algorithm for the Project Scheduling Problem with Fuzzy Time Parameters Yilun HUANG, Yongyi SHOU, Linda ZHANG	689
Detection and Improvement of Deficiencies and Failures in Public- Transportation Networks using Agent-Enhanced Distribution Data Mining  Eugene LEVNER, Avishai CEDER, Amir ELALOUF, Yuval HADAS, Dvir SHABTAY	694
Forecasting the Exchange Rate between ASEAN Currencies and USD Tien-Chin WANG, Su-Hui KUO, Hui-Chen CHEN	699
Pricing Annuity Insurance Integrating Mortality Improvement Risk, Interest Rate Risk, Insolvency Risk and Insurance Demand  Hong MAO, Krzysztof M. OSTASZEWSKI, Yuling WANG	704
Possibilistic Programming Decision Making in Modality Perspective Arbaiy NUREIZE, Junzo WATADA	709
Towards a Lifecycle-oriented Planning of a Platform Portfolio  Sebastian A. SCHENKL, Robert ORAWSKI, Fatos ELEZI, Udo LINDEMANN	714

# **Decision Analysis & Methods (5)**

About Combined Non-Expansive and Potentially Expansive Properties of a Class of Self-Maps in Metric Spaces  Manuel DE LA SEN	719
A Preliminary Study About the Application of Multicriteria Decision Aid to the Evaluation of the Road Projects' Performance on Sustainable Safety  *Renaud SARRAZIN, Yves DE SMET*	727
Exploration of Product Value - Characteristic Relationship: Partial Least Squares Path Modeling for Product Design and Development  Chathura WITHANAGE, Taezoon PARK, Truong Ton Hien DUC, Hae-Jin CHOI	733
Comparison between Regression Analysis and Artificial Neural Network in Project Selection.  Oludolapo OLANREWAJU, Adisa JIMOH, Pulek KHOLOPANE	738
Application of TOPSIS Method for Evaluating the Temporal Dimensions of Marand City in Urban Design  Maliheh HASHEMI, Mehdi AMIRI-AREF	742
Production and Raw Material Ordering Management for a Manufacturing Supply Chain with Uncertainties  Wei XU, Dongping SONG, Michael ROE	747
Features Selection Approaches Combined with Effective Classifiers in Credit Scoring Chia-Ching LIN, Chin-Chih CHANG, Feng-Chia LI, Tzu-Chin CHAO	752
Manufacturing Systems (1)	
Integrated Optimisation of Facilities Layout and Material Handling System <i>Dhamodharan RAMAN</i>	758
Model of Spine Configuration Assembly Line Design for a Product Family Dida DAMAYANTI, Isa Setiasyah TOHA	763
Multi-objective Assembly Line Balancing Problem with Bounded Processing Times, Learning Effect, and Sequence-dependent Setup Times  Nima HAMTA, Seyyed Mohammad Taghi FATEMI GHOMI, M. HAKIMI-ASIABAR, P. HOOSHANGI TABRIZI	768
Optimization and Modeling of Turning Process for Aluminium - Silicon Carbide Composite Using Artificial Neural Network Models  R. JEYAPAUL, S. SIVASANKAR	773
A Framework for Evaluating Lean Implementation Appropriateness  Diogo AURELIO, Antonio GRILO, Virgilio CRUZ MACHADO	779
Measuring Efficiency of Production Lines Based on Maintenance Factors; Using DEA Sahar ABBASI, Hadi SHIROUYEHZAD	784
Comfort Study of Work Environment of Apparel Industry Wathavana Vithanage Randika KOSALA, Nimesha VILASINI, Janaka GAMAGE	789
Hybrid Solving Algorithm for Complex Machine Scheduling Problem  J. BEHNAMIAN, Seyyed Mohammad Taghi FATEMI GHOMI, M. ZANDIEH	794

# **Quality Control & Management (1)**

Developing a Framework for Six Sigma in Financial Service Institutions - Empirical Evidence from Expert Interviews  Ayon CHAKRABORTY, Michael LEYER	799
Improve Burnishing Formation Yield Applying Design For Six Sigma Jianjun WU, Yizhen WANG, Qizhong ZHANG, Pengpeng HUANG	804
Robust Monitoring of Process Mean Vector in Female Shrouded Connector Production: An Experience in Malaysia  Rohayu MOHD SALLEH, Maman DJAUHARI	809
Research of Relationship between Tolerance Allocation and Machine Movement Chain Jiping LU, Shuiyuan TANG, Guanghe LU, Hao SONG	814
Implementation of Overall Equipment Effectiveness in Wire Mesh Manufacturing Ratapol WUDHIKARN	819
Strategic Management of the Triple Constraint Trade-off Dynamics - a Polarity Management	824
Approach C. Jurie VAN WYNGAARD, H.C. PRETORIUS, Leon PRETORIUS	
Project Management (1)	
Total Productive Maintenance in a Semiconductor Manufacturing Firm: An Empirical Analysis Kam-Choi NG, Gerald Guan Gan GOH, Uchenna Cyril EZE	829
Innovation Project Portfolio Management: the Case of Philips Research Sergey FILIPPOV, Herman G. MOOI	834
Project Risk Management: a New Approach Stefan CREEMERS, Erik DEMEULEMEESTER, Stijn VAN DE VONDER	839
Exploring Close-optimal Solutions for the Time Constrained Scheduling Problem in Project Management  Christos KIRIKLIDIS, Konstantios KIRYTOPOULOS, Elena ROKOU	844
Application of Real Options in Project Portfolio Selection Chengchao WANG, Yongyi SHOU	848
Risk Factors Influencing Time and Cost Overrun in Multiple D&B Projects in Malaysia: a Case Study Ramanathan CHIDAMBARAM, Narayanan SAMBU POTTY, Arazi BIN IDRUS	854
Project Management (2)	
Do Project Managers Need an Operations Research Support Indeed?(A Survey on Polish Project Managers Attitude towards Operations Research Methods and Tools)  *Tomasz BLASZCZYK*	860
Dynamic Fuzzy Comprehensive Evaluation of Contract Management in Project Department Yunna WU, Yong HUANG, Wenjun CHEN	865
Particle Swarm Optimization for Preemptive Project Scheduling with Resource Constraints Fei LI, Changtao LAI, Yongyi SHOU	869

An Optimization Model for the Control of Complex Turnkey Projects in Plant Engineering Egon MUELLER, Ralph RIEDEL, Manuela KRONES, Henrik VAY	874
Team Communications and Academic R&D Performance: A Case of National Telecommunication Program of Taiwan  Chia-Liang HUNG, Jerome Chih-Lung CHOU, Shan-Jan KUO	879
Prioritizing Activities on a Building Site Project  Luciana ALENCAR, Adiel ALMEIDA, Caroline MOTA	884
A Multi-Objective Optimization and Fuzzy Prioritization Approach for Project Risk Responses Selection  Ebrahim REZAEE NIK, Seyed Hessameddin ZEGORDI, Ahad NAZARI	888
A Serial Scheme for Minimizing the Duration of Resource-Constrained Projects within Microsoft Project  Norbert TRAUTMANN, Gianluca BRANDINU	893
Supply Chain Management (4)	
Reverse Logistics: Implementation in the Industrial Sector of Ecuador Arun KUMAR, Christian VELOZ, Roesfiansjah RASJIDIN	898
Performance-based MRO Service Contracts with Two Customer Classes Niak Wu KOH, Roland Y. G. LIM	903
An Effective Heuristic for Yard Template Design in Land-Scarce Container Terminals Mingkun LI, Shiying LI	908
How the Effect of Country-of-Origin on Store Brand Moderates Customer's Affection-Conation Link toward Multinational Retailers  Yung-Hsin CHEN, Shuo-Chang TSAI, Yi-Shuang WU, Shu-Min LI	913
Information Sharing in Supply Chain: Modeling the Barriers A. A. PUJARA, R. KANT, M. D. SINGH	918
Service Impact on Customer Demand and Member Profit in a Supply Chain Rasul JAMSHIDI, Seyyed Mohammad Taghi FATEMI GHOMI	923
Supply Chain Management (5)	
The Resilience Paradigm in the Supply Chain Management: A Case Study <i>Ana Paula BARROSO, Virginia MACHADO, Virgilio CRUZ MACHADO</i>	928
Minimizing the Vulnerabilities of Supply Chain: A new Framework for Enhancing the Resilience <i>Umang SONI, Vipul JAIN</i>	933
Reducing Risk in Supply Chains with Forecasting - An Analysis Richard LACKES, Markus SIEPERMANN	940
A Supply Chain Coordination Mechanism with Credit Option Contract Considering Backordered Demand of Customer <i>Reza HASANI, Farid KHOSHALHAN</i>	945
An Effective Lean Supply Inventory Management Model using VMI Hub Weidong LIN	950
A New Approach in Supply Chain Modeling M. PAZOKI, Seyyed Mohammad Taghi FATEMI GHOMI, Fariborz JOLAI	955

# Safety, Security & Risk Management

Management Process Quality and Safety at Organizational Level (A Case Study at an International	959
Airport)  Mohammad SHAHRIARI, Lennie EDMAN, K. HAMDANI, Pedro AREZES	
Emergency Exposure Limits for Toxic Chemicals in Major Hazard Installations of China <i>Hui CUI</i>	964
Optimal Risk Response Plan of Project Risk Management  Amnon GONEN	969
Modeling a Constraint-based Design Risk Management Tool: An Empirical Study for Collaborative Product Design  Jian RUAN, Sheng Feng QIN	974
IT Can Improve Healthcare Management for Patient Safety - Minimizing risk of blood transfusion with Point-of-Act-System - Masanori AKIYAMA, Atsushi KOSHIO	979
Occupational Safety & Health (OSH) Performance of SMEs: A Structured Framework Enrico CAGNO, Guido Jacopo Luca MICHELI, Celeste JACINTO, Donato MASI	985
A Clustering Approach to the Operational Resilience Analysis of Key Resource Supply Chains (KRSC): the Case of Fast Moving Consumer Goods  Paolo TRUCCO, David WARD	990
Electrostatic Hazards of Polypropylene Powders in the Fluidized Bed Reactor K.S. CHOI, K.T. MOON, J.H. CHUNG, X. BI, J. R. GRACE	995
Information Processing and Engineering	
Coordinating Time-Constrained Multi-Agent Resource Sharing with Fault Detection Shieu-Hong LIN	1000
A Method for Identifying Process Reuse Opportunities to Enhance the Operating Model Marne De VRIES, Alta Van Der MERWE, Paula KOTZE, Aurona GERBER	1005
Dynamic Partitioning for Enterprise Applications  Martin GRUND, Jens KRUEGER, Juergen MUELLER, Alexander ZEIER, Hasso PLATTNER	1010
Pitfalls of Information Technology Management Systems  Raj SIRIRAM	1016
Fuzzy Hierarchical Clustering based on Fuzzy Dissimilarity  YaQiong LV, Carman Ka Man LEE	1024
A Comparison of Technology Trajectories between the Global and the United States in Smart Grid Siou-Zih LIN, Ssu-Han CHEN, Chun-Chieh WANG, Dar-Zen CHEN	1028
Technology and Knowledge Management (1)	
Knowledge Management Implementation: Analytic Hierarchy Process Methodology R. KANT, A. ANAND, D. P. PATEL, M. D. SINGH	1033

Shared Resources, Capabilities and Inclusive Growth of Clustered SMEs: A Multiple Case Study in China  Yilin FAN, Guowei WAN	1038
Applying K-means Clustering and Technology Map in Asia Pacific-Semiconductors Industry Analysis  Chin Yuan FAN, M. F. LAI, T. Y. HUANG, C. M. HUANG	1043
Roadmapping an Emerging Technology in Clean Energy Industry: A Case Study of Dimethyl Ether Development in China <i>Yuan ZHOU, Guannan XU, Jun SU, Tim MINSHALL, Qiang ZHI</i>	1048
Structure of International Research Collaboration in Wind and Solar Energy <i>Ichiro SAKATA, Hajime SASAKI, Toshihiro INOUE</i>	1053
Technology and Knowledge Management (2)	
A Methodology for Tracking the Impact of Changes in (re)Designing of the Industrial Complex Product Nattawat JANTHONG	1058
Dynamic Interactions between Knowledge Creation and Resource Mobilization in R&D Management: A Case of the Inkjet Innovation in Japan <i>Ken HASHIMOTO, Shuzo FUJIMURA</i>	1063
Evaluation of the Sci-tech Service Industry Based on Factor Analysis - A Demonstration Study of 30 Provinces in China  Hongtao YANG, Huiling HUANG	1068
Using Methodologies to Embed Knowledge into the Information Systems Development Process: An Investigation into the IT Sector in China <i>Younes BENSLIMANE, Zijiang YANG</i>	1073
The Impact of Openness on Innovation Performance of China's Firms: from the Perspective of Knowledge Attributes  Xiaoting ZHAO, Liang LIANG	1078
Measurement and Improvement of Individual e-Business Capability  Chui Young YOON, Byung Hwan KIM	1083
Relations between Corporate Philanthropy and Antecedent Variables: Based on the Empirical Data <i>Xueying TIAN</i>	1088
Key Performance Indicators for Sustainable Manufacturing Evaluation in Automotive Companies Elita AMRINA, Shari MOHD YUSOF	1093
Facilities Planning and Management	
A Fuzzy Set Covering-Clustering Algorithm for Facility Location Problem Rashed SAHRAEIAN, Mohammad Sadeq KAZEMI	1098
The Scenario Based Regret and Min-Max Regret Approach for Location-allocation Model of Distribution Center, with Uncertain Parameters Mahdi BASHIRI, Amir MOSLEMI	1103
Warehouse Storage Assignment: the Case Study of Camera and Lense Manufacturer Chompoonoot KASEMSET, C. RINKHAM	1108

A Simulated Annealing for Solving a Group Layout Design Model of a Dynamic Cellular Manufacturing System  Reza KIA, Reza TAVAKKOLI-MOGHADDAM, Nikbakhsh JAVADIAN, Mohammad KAZEMI, Javad KHORRAMI	1113
A Multi-Period Facility Location-Relocation Problem in the Presence of a Probabilistic Line Barrier Mehdi AMIRI-AREF, Nikbakhsh JAVADIAN, Reza TAVAKKOLI-MOGHADDAM, M.Bahador ARYANEZHAD	1118
Engineering Economy and Cost Analysis	
Production System with Respect for Variable Quantities for an Economical Electric Vehicle Production  G. SCHUH, Achim KAMPKER, Peter BURGGRAF, Carsten NEE	1123
Cost-effective Planning of Energy-measurement-systems  Egon MUELLER, Markus BUSCHMANN, Kai-Uwe WONNEBERGER	1129
A Review on Models and Practical Methods for Economic Evaluation of Occupational Safety and Health (OSH)  Enrico CAGNO, Guido Jacopo Luca MICHELI, Donato MASI, Celeste JACINTO	1134
Survey on Energy Efficiency Measurements in Heterogenous Facility Logistics Systems  Christian PRASSE, Andreas KAMAGAEW, Sebastian GRUBER, Kathrin KALISCHEWSKI, Stefan SOTER,  Michael TEN HOMPEL	1140
Benchmarking in the Public Service Industry: The Italian Water Service Management Sector Corrado LO STORTO	1145
Agent-Based Simulation of Economic Sustainability in Waste-to-Material Recovery Q.Z. YANG, Y.Z. SHENG, Z.Q. SHEN	1150
Service Innovation and Management	
The Activities and Typologies in Service Innovation Design and Deployment: A Socio-Technical Perspective on University Based Living Lab  Hung Chih LAI, Kae Kuen HU, Li Wei CHEN	1155
Service Quality, Brand Image and Price Fairness Impact on the Customer Satisfaction and Loyalty Chi-Chuan WU, Shu-Hsien LIAO, Yin-Ju CHEN, Wei-Lun HSU	1160
The Feasibility of System Dynamic Modeling in Value Assessment of Industrial Services Ville OJANEN, Samuli KORTELAINEN, Sakari HYPPANEN	1165
Intermediating R&D and Marketing Value Creation by Open Innovation Shu WANG, Jin CHEN, Fang XIE	1170
The Connection Between Customer Value Creation and Innovation Strategy: A Proposed Framework and Its Implication in Fashion Products  Chien-Liang KUO, Chien Chiang LIN, Yen-Kwan WU	1175
Service Innovation for the User Interface of an ATM Catering to the Needs of the Student Community Girish KRISHNAN, Sanjay KUMAR, Jithin C.R., Vinay V. PANICKER, R SRIDHARAN	1180
Adoption of New Service Development Tools in the Financial Service Industry Dayu JIN, Kah-Hin CHAI, Kay-Chuan TAN	1185
Identification of Best Practices to Achieve Innovation, Corporate Entrepreneurship and Spinoff in Chilean Companies  *Alfonso BASTIAS, Patricio CORTES*	1190

# **Poster Session 2**

Application of Fuzzy Mathematical Programming to Optimize an Integrated Production-distribution System Fardin AHMADIZAR, Mehdi ZEYNIVAND	1195
Supplier Development: a Decision Making Problem  Zahra SHARAFI, Jamshid PARVIZIAN	1199
Application of Fuzzy-AHP Extent Analysis for Supplier Selection in an Apparel Manufacturing Organization  Mohammad Mahmudur RAHMAN, Kazi Badrul AHSAN	1204
A Model for Evaluating Lean, Agile, Resilient and Green Practices Interoperability in Supply Chains Pedro ESPADINHA-CRUZ, Antonio GRILO, Rogerio PUGA-LEAL, Virgilio CRUZ MACHADO	1209
Arena Simulation Model for Multi Echelon Inventory System in Supply Chain Management Kunal PATIL, Kai JIN, Hua LI	1214
Stability of Production Lines with Multiple Delays Narthan Cemal SAADET, Ali Fuat ERGENC	1218
Fuzzy Guidance Strategies for Fair Multi-Agent Negotiation of Wholesale Price Contracts Omar KALLEL, Ines BEN JAAFAR, Lionel DUPONT, Khaled GHEDIRA	1223
A Simulation Comparison Analysis of Effective Pallet Management Scenarios Maria Grazia GNONI, Gianni LETTERA, Alessandra ROLLO	1228
Does Topology Matter? Land Price and Road Network Satoru YAMAMOTO, Yuya KAJIKAWA	1233
Market Information, Scope Economies, and Make-or-Buy Decision under Information Asymmetry Suxiu XU, Qiang LU, Xiaoming HU	1237
Developing a New Consumption Experience Scale for Taiwanese Fine Foods Culture Ching-Yu LIEN, Shu-Hwa HSIAO	1242
A Model for Carbon Management of Supplier Selection in Green Supply Chain Management Chia-Wei HSU, S. H. CHEN, Cherng-Ying CHIOU	1247
The ADT Evaluation Method Based on MCMC  Lizhi WANG, Xiaoyang LI, Tongmin JIANG, Xiaotian ZHUANG	1251
The Impacts of Common Cause Failures for Two-Unit Parallel Systems from RAMS+C Point of View  Chun-Yuan CHENG, Min WANG, Bee Leng LEE	1256
Redundancy Allocation for Series-Parallel Warm-Standby Systems O. TANNOUS, L. XING, P. RUI, Min XIE, S.H. NG	1261
Simulation-Assisted Estimation of Failure Models with Stochastic Hazard Rates Ke SUN, Songlin CHEN, Zhang WU	1266
A Multi-Objective Identical Parallel Machine Scheduling with Setup and Removal Times with Deteriorating and Learning Effects  Alireza AMINI, Reza TAVAKKOLI-MOGHADDAM, Fardad NIAKAN	1271
Genetic Algorithms and the Cutting Stock Problem  Mohsin MALIK, John TAPLIN, Min QIU	1275

A Genetic Algorithm Approach for Modelling and Optimisation of MAJSP- Part II:GA Operators and Results  *Roohollah MILIMONFARED, Romeo MARIAN, Zeinab HAJIABOLHASANI*	1279
Examination of the Effectiveness and Robustness of the Heuristics for Bay-based Quay Crane Scheduling Problem in Port Container Terminals  Jiang Hang CHEN, Stephen ZHANG, D.H. LEE	1284
Improving Dispatch Operations in Complex Courier Organizations  Laura Paulina LARA AVILA, Fatos ELEZI, Maria CARIDI, Udo LINDEMANN	1289
Project Management for Small Wind Turbines: an Experimental Survey on Activities, Lead Times and Risks  Marcello FERA, Roberto MACCHIAROLI, Salvatore MIRANDA	1295
Composing a Technology Delivery System for an Emerging Energy Technology: The Case of Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells  Ying GUO, Xuefeng WANG, Donghua ZHU	1300
Innovation Risk-utility Pathway Method Applied to Dye-sensitized Solar Cells Ying GUO, Xuefeng WANG, Donghua ZHU	1305
Full Service Vehicle Manufacturing: Rise and Fall Alan PILKINGTON, Luciano CIRAVEGNA	1309
A Prescriptive Approach to Understand Customer Needs Using Value-focused Thinking Xinwei ZHANG, Guillaume AURIOL, Claude BARON	1314
Investment Center Framework Romeo G. MANALO, Marivic V. MANALO	1320
Robustness and Reliability Consideration in Product Design Optimization Under Uncertainty Xiaotian ZHUANG, Rong PAN, Lizhi WANG	1325
System Dynamics Modeling for EFQM Excellence Model: Case Study of a Regional Electricity Company in Iran  Mohammad Dehghani SARYAZDI, Kazem NOGHONDARIAN, Mohammad Saleh OWLIA, Jamal Hosseini AZABADI	1330
Control Chart for Monitoring Dependent Binomial Processes  Tsen-I KUO, Cheng-Shih LIN, Tung-Tsan CHEN, Hsin-Hua HUNG	1335
System Integration Issues – Causes, Consequences & Mitigations  *Adalberto Coelho SILVA, Geilson LOUREIRO*	1338
Process Cascade- and Segmentation-Based Organizational Design: A Case Study Markus KOHLBACHER, Doris WEITLANER	1343
Determining Economic Manufacturing Quantity, the Optimum Process Parameters Based on Taguchi Quadratic Quality Loss Function Under Rectifying Inspection Plan Ismail AL-ME'RAJ, Yahya CINAR, Salih DUFFUAA	1348
Identifying Quality Improvement Opportunities in a Manufacturing Enterprise Stanley FORE	1354
An EWMA –Based Method for Monitoring Polytomous Logistic Profiles  Hamidreza IZADBAKHSH, Rassoul NOOROSSANA, Marzieh ZARINBAL, Amir ZARINBAL, Mohammad Reza SAFAIAN, Majid CHEGENI	1359

# **E-Business and E-Commerce**

A Procurement Model in an Electronic Market with Coordination Costs Jishnu HAZRA, B. MAHADEVAN	1364
E-business and E-commerce Applications and Trends in the Retailing Sector in Zimbabwe <i>Charles MBOHWA, Batanai SAMMIE</i>	1369
MOA and TRA in Social Commerce: An Integrated Model Pei-Lee TEH, Pervaiz Khalid AHMED	1375
The Effects of Psychological Factors on Online Consumer Behavior Shu-Hsien LIAO, Yu-Chun CHUNG	1380
The Research on Relationships between Customers' Perceived Value and Repurchase Intention <i>Yiming XIANG, Lili LI, Xin ZHONG</i>	1384
Information Architecture for Online Review System G. RAJESRI, P. Laras AYUTIRTA	1387
DMTT - An Approach for Business Document Mapping and Transformation in B2B Collaboration Wen Jing YAN, Chong Minsk GOH, Puay Siew TAN, Valliappan RAMASAMY	1392
Influencing Factors of Consumer Intention towards Web Group Buying Guobiao XIE, Jie ZHU, Qiang LU, Suxiu XU	1397
Manufacturing Systems (2)	
A Two-Stage M/G/1 Queue with Discretionary Priority Zhaotong LIAN, Ning ZHAO	1402
Heuristic Algorithm for Two-sided Assembly Line Balancing Problem with Multi-objectives $Xiaofeng\ HU$	1407
Considering Decision Maker Ideas in Product Mix Problems by Goal Programming Fahimeh TANHAIE, Nasim NAHAVANDI	1411
Optimization of Multi-skilled Operator Allocation to Minimize Inventory Waiting Time <i>Adam BROWN, Fazleena BADURDEEN</i>	1416
Application of Data Mining Techniques to Monitor the Network-controllable Robot's Performance Yongjin (James) KWON, Yongmin PARK, Jungwan HONG	1421
Average Flow Time Estimation of Jobs in a Flexible Manufacturing Cell Consisting of a Number of Identical Machines  Jannes SLOMP, Jos A.C. BOKHORST, Rahul CAPRIHAN	1426
Numerical Simulation and Experimental Verification of Electrode Life for Different Coolants and Its Flow in Plasma Cutting Torch  M. Senthil KUMAR, B. DHANASEKAR, G. Ranga JANARDHANA, S. PARAMASIVAM, K. S. Jaya KUMAR	1431
An Events-driven Scheduling Algorithm for Two-cluster Tools with Processing Time Windows Xin LI, Richard Y. K. FUNG, Hongyi SUN	1436
An Efficient Tabu Search Approach to Determine Cell Formation Problem with Consideration of Cell Layout  Chia-Ching LIN, Chin-Chih CHANG, Feng-Chia LI	1441

# **Quality Control & Management (2)**

Optimization of Multiresponse Problems using Process Capability Index for Batch Manufacturing Processes  Amirhossein AMIRI, Mahdi BASHIRI, Hamed MOGOUIE	1446
Implementation of Environmental Management in the Austrian Transport Sector – Do Manager's Attitudes Matter?  Elmar FURST, Peter OBERHOFER	1451
Email Network Analysis for Leadership  Hisato TASHIRO, Antonio LAU, Junichi MORI, Nobuzumi FUJII, Yuya KAJIKAWA	1456
TQM Organizational Development for a Global Manufacturer Kiyoshi SUZUKI, Hisato TASHIRO, Nobuzumi FUJII, Masayoshi USHIKUBO, Ichiro SAKATA	1461
Process Capability Analysis for Non-normal Distribution with Lower Specification Limit Duygu KORKUSUZ, Hendry RAHARJO, Bo BERGMAN	1466
Synthetic-np Chart for Attributes Salah HARIDY, Zhang WU	1471
Controlling Non-conformities Propagation in Manufacturing. Case Study in an Electromechanical Assembly Plant  Valerie FIEGENWALD, Samuel BASSETTO, Michel TOLLENAERE	1476
Quality Control & Management (3)	
Profile Monitoring for Poisson Responses Amirhossein AMIRI, Mehdi KOOSHA, Armaghan AZHDARI	1481
The Effect of an Additional Observation on Covariance Structure  Maman DJAUHARI	1485
Effect of Seemingly Unrelated Regression-based Modeling Approach on Solution Quality for Correlated Multiple Response Optimization Problems Sasadhar BERA, Goutam BARMAN, Indrajit MUKHERJEE	1490
Heuristic and Metaheuristic Structure of Response Surface Methodology in Process Optimization Mahdi BASHIRI, Farshid SAMAEI	1495
The impact of Tolerance Limit on Cost of Quality  Mohamed K. OMAR, Sharmeeni MURUGAN, Rohana ABDULLAH	1500
Decision-making in Process Design Based on Failure Knowledge Wei DAI, Jun YANG	1505
Economic Process Control for Multivariate Quality Characteristics with Hotelling's T-squared Charts under Gamma Shock Model Feng-Chia LI, Peng-Kai WANG, Li-Lon YEH, Sheng-Wen HONG	1510
Reliability and Maintenance Engineering (1)	
Integration of Maintenance Stategies for Improved Asset Reliability and Availability N. K. K. PRASANNA, Shakti AKULA, Tushar N. DESAI	1514

Increasing Availability of Production Systems in Robust Layouts via Assignment of Maintenance Resources  Majid BAZRAFSHAN, Shahrzad NIKGHADAM, Shaomin WU	1519
Reuse Oriented Group Maintenance Scheduling Based on Hybrid Genetic Algorithm and Tabu Search Jihong YAN, Dingguo HUA, Zimo WANG	1524
State Space Model Based Reliability and Sensitivity Analysis for Multistage Manufacturing Process Faping ZHANG, Aiqing CHEN, Hong JING, Yan YAN, Hanbo QIAN	1529
Software Reliability Modelling and Optimization for Multi-release Software Development Processes <i>Qingpei HU, P. RUI, Min XIE, S.H. NG, Gregory LEVITIN</i>	1534
Multi Up-gradation Software Reliability Growth Model with Faults of Different Severity Amir Hossein SOLEIMAN GARMABAKI, Anu. G AGGARWAL, Pramod Kumar KAPUR	1539
Performance-based Burn-in for Products Sold with Warranty Zhisheng YE, Loon Ching TANG, Min XIE	1544
System Dynamics Simulation for Constructing Maintenance Management of Ship Machinery Dhimas HANDANI, Kenji ISHIDA, Shintaro NISHIMURA, Surya HARIYANTO	1549
Reliability and Maintenance Engineering (2)	
Reliability of Surveillance Mission with Unmanned Aerial Vehicles Kien Ming NG, Jun JIANG, Rui PENG, Kim Leng POH, Kwong Meng TEO	1554
Reliability-based Robust Design Optimization: A Comparative Study Vijay RATHOD, Om Prakash YADAV, Ajay Pal Singh RATHORE, Rakesh JAIN	1558
Exploring Impacts of Single Failure Propagation between SCADA and SUC Cen NAN, Irene EUSGELD	1564
Human Factor in Maintenance Performance Measurement Diego GALAR, Christer STENSTROM, Aditya PARIDA, Rupesh KUMAR, Luis BERGES	1569
A Maintenance Service Contract for A Warranted Product Hennie HUSNIAH, Udjianna S. PASARIBU, Abdul Hakim HALIM, Bermawi ISKANDAR	1577
Expert-Based FMEA of Wind Turbine System Milton Kumar DAS, Subhash Chandra PANJA, Sunetra CHOWDHURY, Shyamapada CHOWDHURY, Andreas I ELOMBO	1582
Condition-based Maintenance for Systems Under Dependent Competing Failures  Liangpen CHEN, Zhisheng YE, Boray HUANG	1586
Technology and Knowledge Management (3)	
A Model for Linking Knowledge Management Strategies, Critical Success Factors, Knowledge Management Practices and Organizational Performance; the case of Iranian Universities <i>Afarin AKHAVAN, Mohammad Saleh OWLIA, Mostafa JAFARI, Yahya ZARE</i>	1591
Identifying Mapping Relationships between Functions and Technologies: an Approach based on Association Rule Mining  Linda ZHANG, Roger JIAO	1596
Ranking of Technology Transfer Barriers in Developing Countries; Case Study of Iran's Biotechnology Industry  Khashayar YAZDANI, Kourosh YAZDANI RASHVANLOUEI, K. ISMAIL	1602

Managing Supply Chain Knowledge in the New Product Development Process: a Social Network Analysis Approach  Marianna MARRA, William HO, John S. EDWARDS	1607
An Ontological Approach for Program Management Lessons Learned: Case Study at Motorola Penang Design Centre  Yu-N CHEAH, Soo Beng KHOH, Ghee Beng OOI	1612
Optimization of a Knowledge-based System by a Meta-heuristic Approach for the Automotive Diagnosis  Armin AZARIAN, Ali SIADAT, Patrick MARTIN	1617
Defining Technology Entrepreneurship  Markus SPIEGEL, Christian MARXT	1623
Towards the Integration of Technological, Organizational and Human Subsystems of Organizations to Enhance Productivity  Mohammed Aminu SANDA, Jan JOHANSSON	1628
Technology and Knowledge Management (4)	
Identification and Classification of Human Error in Process Model Development Alexander NIELEN, Denise KOLTER, Susanne MUTZE-NIEWOHNER, Christopher M. SCHLICK	1633
Technological Capability Building in Network Environments: the Moderating Effects of Governance Structure Suli ZHENG, Zengyuan WU	1638
Open Innovation in Chinese High-tech Enterprises: An Empirical Research Based on Zhejiang Province Fang LIU, Gang ZHENG	1643
The Paradoxical Property of Knowledge in Organizations  J. Ajith KUMAR	1648
Technology Manager's Radar Screen: Monitoring Competitors' Innovation Performance Chung-Huei KUAN, Huei-Ru DONG, Mu-Hsuan HUANG, Dar-Zen CHEN	1654
The Impact of Absorptive Capacity on the Ex-Post Adoption of Agile Methods: The Case of Extreme Programming Model  Bouchaib BAHLI, Younes BENSLIMANNE, Zijiang YANG	1660
Technology, Quality and Trade in the Apple Industry  Kayla LOPUCH, Laura SYRETT, John CONRAD, Harm-Jan STEENHUIS	1665
Systems Modeling and Simulation (1)	
A Robust-Gain-Scheduled Methodology for Process Parameter Design and Control with Application to a Carbonated Beverage Filling Process  *Abdul-Wahid A. SAIF, Muneeb A. AKRAM*	1670
Design and Modeling of Roll-to-Roll Manufacturing System Using Simulation Techniques Laura Xiao Xia XU, Chin Wei GAN, Feng Yu WANG, Ma BIN, Roland LIM	1675
Design of Comminution Circuits for Improved Productivity Using a Multi-Objective Evolutionary Algorithm (MOEA)  Samson MHLANGA, Jabulani NDLOVI, Charles MBOHWA, Michael MUTINGI	1680

Systems Thinking for Modeling Risk Propagation in Supply Networks Abhijeet GHADGE, Samir DANI, Roy KALAWSKY	1685
A UML Approach for the Design of Reconfigurable Manufacturing Simulation Models Hossam S. ISMAIL, Voon S. TEY, Lina WANG, Jenny POOLTON	1690
Bayesian Calibration of Stochastic Computer Models  Jun YUAN, S.H. NG	1695
Wafer Lot Release Policies Based on the Continuous and Periodic Review of WIP Levels Khaled S. EL-KILANY	1700
A Framework for Solving the Optimal Display Quantities with Equality Constraint Takuya SUGANUMA, Hiroyuki GOTO	1705
Systems Modeling and Simulation (2)	
Principles for Modelling Business Processes  Antonie VAN RENSBURG	1710
Resolution of Resource Conflict in a Max-Plus Linear Representation -Case of a Single Project- Shotaro YOSHIDA, Hirotaka TAKAHASHI, Hiroyuki GOTO	1715
A Queuing System with Risk-Averse Customers: Sensitivity Analysis of Performance Carlos Arturo DELGADO, Ann van ACKERE, Erik LARSEN	1720
Balancing Multi-robot Prioritized Task Allocation: a Simulation Approach <i>M. ELANGO, S.P. NACHIAPPAN</i>	1725
Modeling Patient Visits to Accident and Emergency Department in Hong Kong M. XU, T. C. WONG, K. S. CHIN, S. Y. WONG, K. L. TSUI	1730
Evaluation of a Supply Chain Performance Using a Fuzzy Decision Support System Isabel L. NUNES, Sara FIGUEIRA, Virgilio CRUZ MACHADO	1735
Assessing Quality of Manufacturing Organizations - A Graph Theoretic Approach Mohit SINGH, I.A. KHAN, Sandeep GROVER, S.C. GUPTA	1740
On Storage Capacity Pooling through the Supply Hub in Industrial Park (SHIP): The Impact of Demand Uncertainty  Xuan QIU, George Q. HUANG	1745
Poster Session 3	
Efficiency Improvement on Job Scheduling by Using Genetic Algorithm: A Case Study in Electronic Industry  Budtree LIMWANICH, Rati WONGSATHAN	1750
Process Family Planning: a Methodology Integrating Petri Nets and Knowledge-based Systems Linda ZHANG, Qianli XU	1755
Shifting Economic Bottleneck Identification  Junqiang WANG, Jian CHEN, Shuo WANG, Yingfeng ZHANG, Shudong SUN	1760
Coordination Policies in Product Development with Rework Bingyin BAO, Suxiu XU, Qiang LU	1765
Research of Supplier Fuzzy Evaluation Based on Customer Satisfaction Minghai JIAO, Xueying HONG, Ping YAN, Long REN	1770

A Study on Audit Fees Decision Making: Evidence from China Stock Market Xin LI, Xiaobo ZHU	17/5
Data Pre-Processing by Genetic Algorithms for Bankruptcy Prediction Chih-Fong TSAI, Jui-Sheng CHOU	1780
To Form a Smaller World in the Research Realm of Hierarchical Decision Models Bing WANG, Xiaotian YAO	1784
Threat Evaluation Model of Targets Based on Information Entropy and Fuzzy Optimization Theory Li-Ying FENG, Qing XUE, Min-xia LIU	1789
Study of Deformation and Compensation for Ram-Quill Type Spindle Chia-Hui TANG, Ching-Feng CHANG, Tsair-Rong CHEN	1794
Fuzzy Classification of Gas Power Plant Spare Parts by Combination Statistical Classification Technique, SAW, ABC Analysis Shahrokh HEMATYAR	1800
The Impact of Work Design Concept on Manufacturing Performance: A Process Sector Case Study Nimesha VILASINI, Udaya KAHANGAMAGE, Janaka GAMAGE, Wathavana Vithanage Randika KOSALA	1805
Designing an Integrated Order Fulfillment System for Configure-to-Order Production Linda ZHANG, Qianli XU	1810
Planning Process Families with a Knowledge-based System Linda ZHANG, Qianli XU, Yongyi SHOU	1815
Performance Evaluation of Knowledgeable Manufacturing Systems Using Petri Nets Considering Dynamic Events  Youlong LV, Jie ZHANG	1821
Using Bayesian Networks and Importance Measures to Indentify Tumour Markers for Breast Cancer Shubin SI, Guanmin LIU, Zhiqiang CAI, Peng XIA	1826
Identifying Critical Business Rules Using Rough Set Theory Mohamad AGHDASI, Ehsan MALIHI, Fatemeh GHORBANI	1831
Apply HLM to Analyze Government Policies Influence the Accessibility Of Sidewalks Ching-Tsung HUNG	1836
Confidence Interval Estimation of Software Reliability Growth Models Derived from Stochastic Differential Equations  Chih-Chiang FANG, Chun-Wu YEH	1843
A Genetic Algorithm Approach for Modelling and Optimisation of MAJSP- Part I:Modeling Roohollah MILIMONFARED, Romeo MARIAN, Zeinab HAJIABOLHASANI	1848
On The Development of Adoption of Newer Successive Technologies Using Stochastic Differential Equation  P.C. JHA, Kuldeep CHAUDHARY, Anshu GUTPA	1853
A Framework Algorithm for a Real-World Variant of the Vehicle Routing Problem Vu PHAM, Tien DINH	1859
A Branch and Cut Algorithm for the Multi-Vehicle One-to-One Pickup and Delivery Problem with Split Loads  Temel ONCAN, Dilek Tuzun AKSU, Guvenc SAHIN, Mustafa SAHIN	1864
Research on Rapid Design Plan For Engine Based on Human Factors Engineering Han YU, Qing XUE, Minxia LIU	1869

Towards Human Stability in Transport Systems Philippe RICHARD, Vincent BENARD, Frederic VANDERHAEGEN, Patrice CAULIER	1873
Work Motivation and Job Performance of Frontline Employees: the Mediating Role of Organizational Commitment  Panagiotis TRIVELLAS	1878
The Human Factors Analysis of Marine Accidents Based on Goal Structure Notion Tingting DAI, Haiyan WANG	1883
Situational Awareness Needs for System Interaction Design D'oria ROSLI, Azizah ABDUL RAHMAN, Rose Alinda ALIAS	1888
A Design of 3D Modeling Virtual Fitting Project for Online Shopping Pangli ZUO, Yi ZHAO	1893
Achieving Platform Leadership: Application of Inverting and Porting in System Development Jerome Chih-Lung CHOU, Chia-Liang HUNG, W. T. LI	1898
Uncertainty Analysis on Number of Fatalities in Building Fires Guanquan CHU, Jinhui WANG	1902
Composable Correlation Mining of Cloud Service in Cloud Manufacturing Hua GUO, Lin ZHANG, Fei TAO, Zhiyun REN, Yongliang LUO	1907
Energy Adaptive Immune Genetic Algorithm for Collaborative Design Task Scheduling in Cloud Manufacturing System  Yuanjun LAILI, Lin ZHANG, Fei TAO	1912
Design of a Lean Development Framework  U. DOMBROWSKI, Thimo ZAHN	1917
Study on the Variation and Survival Factors in the Business Evolution Process Based on Organizational Ecology  Jie HOU, Qiang LU, Yongjiang SHI	1922
A New Practical Conformance Testing Method Based on Standard Zhou JIANG, Li ZHENG, Fujiang LIU, Qing XIANG	1927
Author Index	1932

# **Key Performance Indicators for Sustainable Manufacturing Evaluation** in **Automotive Companies**

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Abstract - The automotive industry is regarded as one of the most important and strategic industry in manufacturing sector. It is the largest manufacturing enterprise in the world and one of the most resource intensive industries of all major industrial system. However, its products and processes are a significant source of environmental impact. Thus, there is a need to evaluate sustainable manufacturing performance in this industry. This paper proposes a set of initial key performance indicators (KPIs) for sustainable manufacturing evaluation believed to be appropriate to automotive companies, consisting of three factors divided into nine dimensions and a total of 41 sub-dimensions. A survey will be conducted to confirm the adaptability of the initial KPIs with the industry practices. Future research will focus on developing an evaluation tool to assess sustainable manufacturing performance in automotive companies.

Keywords - Automotive, key performance indicators, manufacturing performance, sustainable manufacturing

## I. INTRODUCTION

Sustainability has becoming an increasingly important issue amongst companies around the world. It is a critical and timely topic [1], a major concern internationally over the last decade [2], a major competitive factor for many manufacturing companies [3], and an important concept to survive the competitive environment [4]. Increasing concerns to sustainability have forced manufacturing companies to consider sustainability into their strategies and activities.

In response to the growing sustainability concerns, manufacturing companies have to formulate measures to evaluate sustainable manufacturing performance, aiming at integration of sustainability aspects. Generally, sustainability is evaluated by environment, social, and economic; known as the three pillars of sustainability.

Although literature on sustainability is abundant and growing, very few studies have actually integrated sustainability into manufacturing performance. Sustainability has been integrated into manufacturing management areas such as product development ([2], [5]), supply chain management ([6], [7]), lean manufacturing [8], and supplier evaluation and selection [9].

In this research, attempt is made to integrate sustainability into manufacturing performance by incorporating manufacturing performance indicators with sustainable manufacturing indicators. As a result, a set of initial Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) for sustainable

manufacturing evaluation is proposed. This study focused on automotive industries. The automotive industry has regarded as one of the most important and strategic industry in manufacturing sector and the use of sustainable manufacturing in this industry is very important. This paper culminates in a discussion of the development of a questionnaire to meet the purpose of this study, which is to investigate sustainable manufacturing evaluation KPIs relevant to automotive companies.

### II. LITERATURE REVIEW

#### A. Manufacturing Performance

Manufacturing performance is critical to the success of many firms. Superior performance leads to the competitiveness. In order to stay competitive, manufacturing companies must regularly evaluate their performance. Thus, it is vital for manufacturing companies to identify and ensure good performance in the global competition.

Performance evaluation can be used in guiding organizational change and development [10] and to describe and review the historical performance as well as to set performance targets for the future [11]. Performance indicators do not simply describe what has happened; they influence what will happen, as they provide information for decision maker to make decisions which may affect the future competitive position of the organization [12]. The role of manufacturing performance indicators is to reflect the current state of manufacturing situation, to monitor and control operational efficiency, to drive improvement programme, and to gauge the effectiveness of manufacturing decisions [13]. Four of the most commonly cited indicators to evaluate manufacturing performance are quality, cost, delivery, and flexibility [14].

A literature review was carried out in an attempt to determine indicators commonly used in manufacturing performance evaluation based on those four indicators. A summary of the indicators reviewed is presented in Table I. It can be seen that quality, cost, delivery, and flexibility are most commonly used indicators of manufacturing performance evaluation. It is believed that these indicators are important and relevant and therefore will be used for further development in this research.

TABLE I
SUMMARY OF MP INDICATORS USED BY AUTHORS

Literature	MP Indicators used									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
[15]	*	*	*	*						
[16]	*			*						
[17]	*		*	*	*	*				
[18]	*		*		*	*				
[19]	*	*	*	*	*					
[14]	*			*	*	*	*			
[20]	*	*	*	*	*					
[21]	*	*	*	*	*			*		
[22]	*	*	*							
[23]	*		*			*	*		*	
[24]	*	*		*				*		
[25]	*	*	*	*						
[26]	*		*			*	*			
[27]	*	*		*	*					
[28]	*	*	*	*			*			
[29]	*	*	*	*						
[30]	*	*	*		*	*				
[31]	*					*	*		*	*
[32]	*	*	*	*				*		
[33]	*	*	*			*				
[7]	*	*	*	*						
[34]	*	*	*	*						
[35]	*	*	*	*	*	*				
[36]	*	*	*	*	*		*			
[37]	*	*		*						

**Note**: 1= Quality, 2= Cost, 3= Delivery, 4= Flexibility, 5= Time, 6= Labor, 7= Customer satisfaction, 8= Dependability, 9= Efficiency, 10= Innovation

### B. Sustainable Manufacturing

The US Department of Commerce [38] define sustainable manufacturing as the creation of manufactured products that minimize negative environmental impacts, conserve energy and natural resources, are safe for employees, communities and consumers and are economically sound. According to OECD, the general principle of sustainable manufacturing is to reduce the intensity of materials use, energy consumption, emissions, and the creation of unwanted by-products while maintaining, or improving, the value of products to society and to organizations [39].

Sustainable manufacturing is currently a very important issue for governments and industries worldwide [40]. Achieving sustainability in manufacturing activities have been recognized as a critical need due to diminishing non-renewable resources, stricter regulations related to environment and occupational safety, and increasing consumer preference for environmentally-friendly products [41]. It was suggested that sustainable manufacturing must respond to environmental. economical, and social challenges [42].

A review on the sustainable manufacturing indicators was conducted and is summarized based on the triple bottom line of sustainability in Table II. It can be concluded that environmental performance is regarded as the most important indicator in evaluating sustainable manufacturing performance. All the studies considered

environmental performance as sustainable manufacturing measure. Social performance is used in the following consideration and lastly, economic performance is used in a low level. The social and economic performance received the least attention in the existing sustainable manufacturing performance measures.

Table II shows studies which have considered all the three factors of environmental, social, and economic performance in evaluating sustainable manufacturing are in a low level. Most studies only focused on the environmental factor alone. However, for an effective sustainable manufacturing evaluation, all the three factors should be considered in the same equal level.

TABLE II
COMPARISON OF SOME PREVIOUS KPI STUDIES

Author	Sustainability	Final			
Author	Environmental	Social	Economic	instrument	
[43]	*	*	*	22 indicators	
[44]	*	*	*	32 indicators	
[45]	*	*		12 indicators	
[46]	*	*	*	34 indicators	
[47]	*		*	21 indicators	
[48]	*	*		24 indicators	
[49]	*			6 indicators	
[7]	*		*	16 indicators	
[50]	*	*	*	26 indicators	
[51]	*	*	*	22 indicators	
[52]	*	*		20 indicators	
[53]	*	*	*	44 indicators	
[41]	*	*	*	40 indicators	
[54]	*	*	*	28 indicators	
[55]	*	*	*	32 indicators	
[8]	*	*		30 indicators	

# III. THE INITIAL KPI

Based on a review on previous studies of the manufacturing performance indicators and the sustainable manufacturing indicators, the authors have developed a set of initial KPIs for sustainable manufacturing evaluation in automotive companies.

The initial KPIs have been constructed from the integration of manufacturing performance indicators and sustainable manufacturing indicators. The initial KPIs have adopted the triple bottom line of sustainability consisting of environmental, economic, and social performance factors. Four manufacturing performance indicators of quality, cost, delivery, and flexibility are incorporated into the initial KPIs as economic performance dimensions. The other dimensions are derived from the literature.

Finally, the initial KPIs consist of three factors of environmental, economic, and social performance and further divided into nine dimensions. A total of 41 sub-dimensions was then adopted and modified from relevant literature as shown in Table III.

TABLE III
INITIAL KPI OF SUSTAINABLE MANUFACTURING EVALUATION

Environmental perform	nance
1. Emissions	(1) Air emission
	(2) Water emission
	(3) Land emission
<ol><li>Resource utilization</li></ol>	(4) Energy utilization
	(5) Water utilization
	(6) Fuel consumption
	(7) Land used
3. Waste	(8) Solid waste
	(9) Hazardous waste
	(10) Waste water
Economic performance	e
4. Quality	(11) Product reliability
	(12) Product durability
	(13) Conformance to specification
	(14) Customer complaint
	(15) Scrap and rework
	(16) Reject rate
5. Cost	(17) Material cost
	(18) Setup cost
	(19) Overhead cost
	(20) Inventory cost
	(21) Unit cost
	(22) Labor cost
6. Delivery	(23) On time delivery
	(24) Delivery lead time
	(25) Delivery speed
	(26) Cycle time
	(27) Due date adherence
	(28) Schedule attainment
7. Flexibility	(29) Volume flexibility
	(30) Product flexibility
	(31) Process flexibility
	(32) Technology flexibility
	(33) New product development
Social performance	
8. Employee	(34) Training and development
	(35) Occupational health and safety
	(36) Turnover rate
	(37) Job satisfaction
0.0 1.	(38) Community satisfaction
9. Supplier	(39) Supplier certification
	(40) Supplier commitment
	(41) Supplier initiative

#### IV. PILOT STUDY

In order to investigate these KPIs of sustainable manufacturing in automotive companies, a questionnaire was developed. The questionnaire was divided into three main sections: (i) background information; (ii) perception of sustainable manufacturing; and (iii) perceived importance of the initial KPIs. The first section was intended to obtain some basic information, such as business size, types of certification gained, and experience in automotive industry as well as on sustainable manufacturing initiative. The second section sustainable manufacturing perception provides drivers, barriers, and benefits on which respondents were asked to rank their level of agreement. In the last section, respondents were asked to rank their level importance of the initial KPIs. These results will be used to develop a set of KPIs in evaluating sustainable manufacturing.

A pilot study was conducted to validate and improve the questionnaire, in terms of the questions and statements content, wording, sequence, and also potential participant interest. A total of 16 forms were distributed to two groups of sustainable manufacturing experts: practitioners in automotive industry and professionals (academics and consultants). Nine responses were received, thus giving a 56 % response rate.

The comments were generally concerned on questions and statements wording. For the initial KPIs, some terms was edited and corrected, for example, "water emission" was changed to "water pollution", "land emission" was changed to "land contamination", and "due date adherence" was changed to "due date compliance". One sub-element of cost element (i.e. unit cost) was removed, and rework cost was added as a new sub-element. In this way, the questionnaire was greatly improved. The questions and statements were corrected and improved in order to make them more clearly and accurate.

In short, the questionnaire was validated through pilot study and provided improvement opportunities for the researchers before conducting the full survey. The survey will be conducted to Malaysian automotive companies which manufacture parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines listed in Federation of Malaysian Manufacturers (FMM) Directory.

### V. CONCLUSION

The automotive companies are under intense pressure to reduce environmental impacts of their products and operations. For sustainability, they should try to aim at a balance amongst economic development, environmental protection and social equity. It is a big challenge for the automotive companies, particularly Malaysia, to give serious attention on sustainability.

Although sustainability issues have been widely growing for many years, only few studies have been conducted on incorporating sustainability into manufacturing performance. There is yet to be a standard set sustainable manufacturing performance indicators. Although some studies have investigated indicators for sustainable manufacturing, only few have considered the triple bottom line of sustainability on the same equal level.

This study tries to integrate sustainability with manufacturing performance and has incorporated them into sustainable manufacturing indicators. As a result, a set of initial KPIs for sustainable manufacturing evaluation in automotive companies was proposed.

A questionnaire has been developed to be used as the instrument for investigating the KPIs in industry. It was piloted using sustainable manufacturing experts and practitioners in automotive industry. The questionnaire was validated and improved upon before being used in the main survey, which is the next stage of this research. Future research will focus on investigation of the KPIs for sustainable manufacturing evaluation and provide a basis for developing a sustainable manufacturing evaluation tool that will be useful for the automotive companies.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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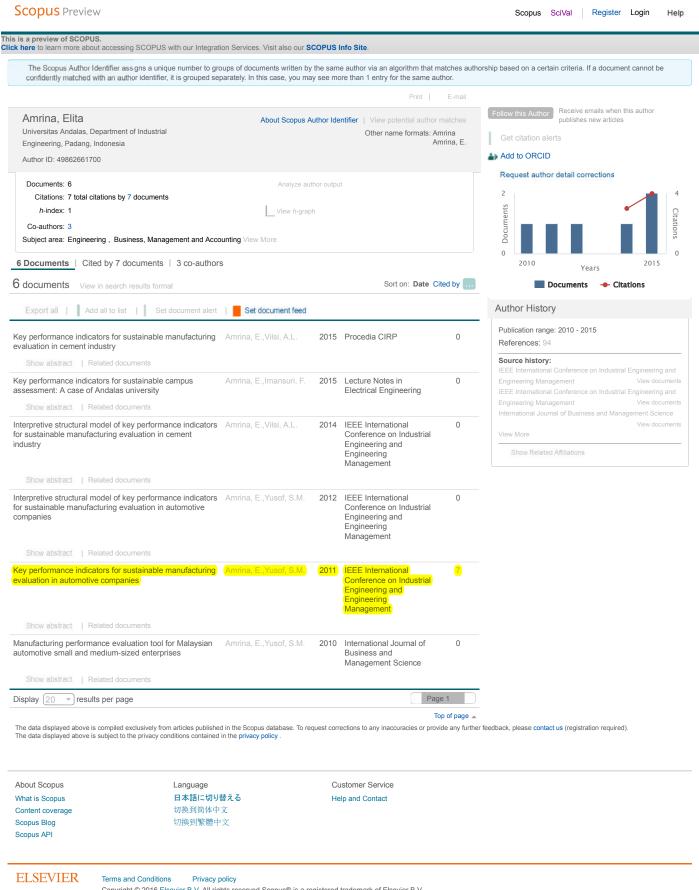
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1 of 1 13/02/2016 12:17