

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Abstrak | i |
| Abstract | ii |
| Kata Pengantar | iii |
| Daftar Isi | v |
| Daftar Gambar | viii |
| Daftar Tabel | xi |
| Daftar Singkatan | xii |
| Daftar Istilah | xiii |
| Daftar Lambang | xiv |

BAB I PENDAHULUAN

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1.1 Latar Belakang..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Perumusan Masalah..... | 3 |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian..... | 3 |
| 1.4 Manfaat Penelitian..... | 3 |
| 1.5 Batasan Masalah | 4 |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan | 4 |

BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 2.1 Umum..... | 6 |
| 2.2 <i>Microbial Fuel cell</i> | 7 |
| 2.3 Escherichia Coli..... | 8 |
| 2.3.1 Definisi Escherichia Coli..... | 8 |
| 2.3.2 Proses Respirasi E. Coli..... | 8 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 2.3.3 Proses Isolat Bakteri E. Coli | 10 |
| 2.4 Komponen- Komponen Microbial Fuel Cell | 11 |
| 2.4.1 Elektroda..... | 12 |
| 2.4.2 Proton Exchange Membrane | 12 |
| 2.4.3 Katalisator..... | 13 |
| 2.4.4 Baterai..... | 16 |
| 2.5 Prinsip Kerja Microbial Fuel Cell..... | 18 |
| 2.6 Desain Umum Microbial Fuel Cell..... | 19 |
| 2.6.1 Double Chambered <i>Fuel Cells</i> | 19 |
| 2.6.2 Single Chambered Fuel Cells..... | 20 |
| 2.6.3 Stacked <i>Microbial fuel cells</i> | 21 |
| BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN | |
| Metodologi Penelitian..... | 22 |
| BAB IV PERANCANGAN SISTEM | |
| 4.1. <i>Flow Chart</i> Sistem..... | 26 |
| 4.1.1 Penanaman Bakteri <i>E. Coli</i> dalam MacKonkey Agar..... | 27 |
| 4.1.2 Perancangan Sistem Microbial Fuel Cell | 30 |
| 4.1.3 Pembuatan Larutan Katalis | 32 |
| 4.1.4 Pengukuran | 32 |
| 4.2. Perancangan <i>Microbial Fuel Cell</i> Bakteri E.coli Feses Sapi..... | 33 |
| BAB V ANALISA HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | |
| 5.1. Microbial fuel cell Tipe Seri..... | 39 |
| 5.1.1. Tegangan Open Circuit (V_{OC}) Microbial Fuel Cell Tipe Seri..... | 39 |
| 5.1.2. Microbial Fuel cell Tipe Seri Kondisi Beban..... | 42 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 5.2. Microbial fuel cell Tipe Paralel..... | 44 |
| 5.2.1. Tegangan Open Circuit (V_{OC}) Microbial Fuel Cell Tipe Paralel.. | 44 |
| 5.2.2. Microbial Fuel cell Tipe Paralel Kondisi Berbeban..... | 47 |
| 5.3 Microbial fuel cell Tipe Seri-paralel..... | 49 |
| 5.3.1. Tegangan Open Circuit Microbial Fuel Cell Tipe Seri-paralel.... | 49 |
| 5.3.2. Microbial Fuel cell Tipe Seri-paralel Kondisi Berbeban..... | 52 |
| 5.4 Rangkaian Ekuivalen Microbial Fuel Cell..... | 54 |
| 5.5 Penyimpanan Energi Keluaran Microbial Fuel Cell..... | 55 |
| 5.6 Perbandingan Energi Listrik Pada MFC Tipe seri, Paralel dan Seri Paralel..... | 56 |

BAB VI PENUTUP

| | |
|----------------------|----|
| 6.1 Kesimpulan | 60 |
| 6.2 Saran | 61 |

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

LAMPIRAN