

Disruptive Innovation in Mechanical Engineering for Industry Competitiveness

Proceedings of the 3rd International
Conference on Mechanical Engineering
(ICOME 2017)

Surabaya, Indonesia

5-6 October 2017

Editors

Suwarno, Vivien S. Djanali, Bambang Pramujati and Volodymyr A. Yartys

AIP | Conference Proceedings



AIP

Conference Proceedings

[HOME](#)
[BROWSE](#)
[MORE ▼](#)

Table of Contents

DISRUPTIVE INNOVATION IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING FOR INDUSTRY COMPETITIVENESS: Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Mechanical Engineering (ICOME 2017)

[< PREV](#)
[NEXT >](#)


Conference date: 5–6 October 2017

Location: Surabaya, Indonesia

ISBN: 978-0-7354-1699-4

Editors: Suwarno, Vivien S. Djanali, Bambang Pramujati and Volodymyr A. Yartys

Volume number: 1983

Published: Jul 13, 2018

DISPLAY : 20 50 100 all

PRELIMINARY

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

Free . July 2018

Preface: Disruptive Innovation in Mechanical Engineering for Industry Competitiveness

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 010001 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046196>



ENERGY

Free . July 2018

Effect of air speed and expansion valve openings on moisture content and dry air ratio in a modified air conditioning evaporator system

Irwin Bizzy, Riman Sipahutar, Eddy Ibrahim, Muhammad Faizal [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020001 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046197>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Experimental study of the effect of adding incline prismatic triangle fin to the air flow under v-corrugated absorber plate for solar air heater efficiency

Mohammad Hakam, Djatmiko Ichsani, Budi Utomo K. W., Wawan Aries W. [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020002 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046198>

SHOW ABSTRACT



[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

Free . July 2018

Numerical simulation of airfoil Eppler 562 with variations of whitcomb wingtip devices

Setyo Hariyadi S. P., Sutardi, Wawan Aries Widodo, and Arifandi Rachmadiyan

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020003 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046199>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Improvement of hydrodynamic performance of heated plate mounted by perforated concave delta winglet vortex generator in airflow channel: An experimental study

Syaiful, M. S. K. Tony S. U., Agus Saryanto, and Myung-Whan Bae

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020004 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046200>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effect of swirl vanes on the visualization and temperature distribution of co-flow diffusion flame

Mega Nur Sasongko, and Widya Wijayanti

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020005 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046201>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

BROWSE VOLUMES

Daru Sugati, and Marwan Effendy

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020006 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046202>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Experimental study of the effect of adding prismatic fin to the air flow under v-corrugated absorber plate for solar air heater performance

Mohammad Hakam, Djatmiko Ichsani, Budi Utomo K. W., Wawan A. W. [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020007 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046203>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effect of the silica crust on the blades on the efficiency of the steam turbine in geothermal power plant

Endang Achdi, Herman Somantri, and Regi Rahadiana

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020008 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046204>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Analysis of butanol droplet evaporation using modified stagnant film model

Engkos Achmad Kosasih, Abdul Aziz Rohman Hakim, and Muhammad Hussein

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Optimize performance of split AC evaporator using variable speed drive in motor fan evaporator

Zulkifli Amin, and Zulfikri

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020010 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046206>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Numerical study of flow characteristics around wing airfoil Eppler 562 with variations of rearward wingtip fence

S.P. Setyo Hariyadi, Sutardi, and Wawan Aries Widodo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020011 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046207>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The stirrer rotation effects of gas hydrate performance in the hydrate crystallizer

Widya Wijayanti

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020012 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046208>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

Free . July 2018

Identification performance of the liquid-gas ejector using static pressure distribution

Daru Sugati, Indarto, Purnomo, Sutrisno [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020013 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046209>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Optimization of H₂S absorption toward the alteration in flow rate of biogas purification system with water scrubber using particle swarm optimization

Arief Abdurrakhman, Moch Machrus Adhim, and Bambang Lelono Widjiantoro

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020014 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046210>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effects of the material conductivity on the dynamics behavior of the multiple droplets impacting onto hot surface

Teguh Wibowo, Arif Widyatama, Samsul Kamal, Deendarlianto [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020015 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046211>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

The study on the effect of inlet disturbance body insertion on the flow pressure drop in a 90° square elbow

Randi Purnama Putra, Sutardi, and Wawan Aries Widodo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020016 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046212>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effect of natural bentonite and temperature on gasification of oil palm shell

Nurkholis Hamidi, Purnami, and Adimas Rangga Juliyono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020017 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046213>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

CFD simulation of circulating fluidized bed boiler 30 MW: Effect of primary and secondary air distribution on fluidization behavior

Rizki Mohammad Wijayanto, Bambang Sudarmanta, Achmad Syaifudin, and Giri Nugroho

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020018 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046214>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The investigation on cooling capacity and CELdek material

BROWSE VOLUMES

different pad material with water temperature and water discharge variations

Hendra Wijaksana, I. Nyoman Suprpta Winaya, Made Sucipta, Ainul Ghurri [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020019 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046215>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Characterization of bioetanol gel and applications on bioethanol gel stove

Baktiyar Mei Hermawan, and Bambang Sudarmanta

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020020 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046216>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Experimental and numerical study of coal swirl fluidized bed drying on different angle of guide vane

Prabowo, Djatmiko Ichsani, Wawan Aries Widodo, and Melvin Emil Simanjuntak

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020021 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046217>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Heat transfer characteristics of collector solar water heater with turbulence enhancer

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020022 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046218>

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020022 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046218>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effect of width of single curtain on the performance of Savonius wind turbine

Triyogi Yuwono, Abdul Latip, Nabila Prastiya Putri, Mukhamad Ubaidillah [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020023 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046219>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Numerical simulation of cross-flow around four circular cylinders in-line square configuration near a plane wall at supercritical Reynolds number

A. Grummy Wailanduw, and Triyogi Yuwono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020024 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046220>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The production of biofuels from jatropha curcas oil using ultrasound energy

Muh. Irwan, Ramli Thahir, Arief Adhiksana, Marlinda [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020025 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046221>

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Experimental investigation on multi-stage downdraft gasification: Influence of air ratio and equivalent ratio to the gasifier performance

Arif Rahman Saleh, and Bambang Sudarmanta

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020026 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046222>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Numerical study of passive control flow on cylinder by splitter plate in narrow channel

Diastian Vinaya Wijanarko, and Wawan Aries Widodo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020027 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046223>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Alternative solid biofuel production from palm oil residue wastes employing dry torrefaction

Mochamad Syamsiro, Batman Budiarto Sitompul, Untoro Budi Surono, Bayu Prabowo
more...AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020028 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046224>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

Free . July 2018

Experimental study on the effect of heating temperature on bioethanol injector to spray characteristics for application on sinjai-150 engine

Ramadhani Ayu S. N., and Bambang Sudarmanta

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020029 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046225>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Multi-objective optimization and integration of double effect absorption refrigeration system (DEARS) into Kamojang power plant (PP) to improve plant performance

Agung Satrio Wibowo, Nanang Kurniawan, Nasruddin, and Arief Surachman

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020030 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046226>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Critical analysis using FMEA fuzzy logic on geothermal steam turbine system

Nasruddin, Nanang Kurniawan, Dimas Prasetyadi, and Sherly

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020031 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046227>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

Free . July 2018

Numerical study on a Darrieus-Savonius wind turbine with Darrieus rotor placement variation

Ilmawan Yanuarsyah, Vivien Suphandani Djanali, and Bambang Arip Dwiyanoro

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020032 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046228>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Numerical and experimental study on a backward impeller of centrifugal pump

Vivien S. Djanali, Didit S. Wahono, Alif A. Wicaksono, and Nur Ikhwan

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020033 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046229>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Natural convection stratification and scaling in a cavity with unsteady sidewall heating

Linjing Zhou, Steven Armfield, Nicholas Williamson, Michael Kirkpatrick more...

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020034 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046230>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

BROWSE VOLUMES

Study numerical and experimental a cooling of axial brushless direct current (BLDC) motor for electric scooter

Agus Mukhlisin, Prabowo, and Muhammad Nur Yuniarto

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020035 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046231>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Cold start technology for dedicated bioethanol SINJAI-150 engine

Bambang Sudarmanta, Dicky Prayoga, Alief Wikarta, and I. Nyoman Sutantra

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020036 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046232>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effect of two stage gasifying agent on biomass downdraft gasification to the gasifier performance

Bambang Sudarmanta, Abdul Gafur, Arif Rahman Saleh, Bambang Arip Dwiyanoro
more...

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020037 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046233>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Numerical study of flow characteristic and heat transfer on ultracapacitor stack with Reynolds number variations

BROWSE VOLUMES

Christopher Gunawan, Vivien Suphandani Djanali, Nana Paradigma, and Vita Lystianingrum

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020038 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046234>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Numerical study of heat transfer characteristics on Macchi package boiler (63-B4002) superheater tube in utility of PIM-2

Muhammad Ilham Maulana, Ahmad Syuhada, and Hashfi Hamdani

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 020039 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046235>

SHOW ABSTRACT



DESIGN

Free . July 2018

Stress analysis on mechanical hand prototype with kinematics model approach and performance tests

Husaini, Iskandar Hasanuddin, Sandi Yudha B. Z., and Hasan Akhyar

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030001 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046236>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Optimized design of cab frame to improve energy absorption

BROWSE VOLUMES

Zefry Darmawan, Shigeyuki Haruyama, and Ken Kaminishi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030002 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046237>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The Morlet wavelet transform for reducing fatigue testing time of an automotive suspension signal

Husaini, Teuku Edisah Putra, and Nurdin Ali

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030003 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046238>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Identifying strain signal characteristics of automotive suspension system subjected to road surface vibrations

Teuku Edisah Putra, and Husaini

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030004 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046239>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Optimisation of empty and foam-filled cylindrical double tubes under dynamic compression loading

F. Djamaluddin, and A. A. Aljinaidi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030005 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046240>

BROWSE VOLUMES

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The crushing behaviour of bamboo fibres reinforced epoxy matrix composite tube under quasi-static compression loading

Hadi Saputra, Jamasri, and Heru S. B. Rochardjo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030006 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046241>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Transverse vibrations of a *Bundengan* string

Gea Oswah Fatah Parikesit, and Indraswari Kusumaningtyas

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030007 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046242>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Modeling and analysis rural multipurpose vehicle suspension system using magnetorheological damper with ISO 2631

Fridam Amrulloh Baqarizky, and I. Nyoman Sutantra

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030008 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046243>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

Free . July 2018

Study on influences of linkage geometry on actively controlled double wishbone suspension

Unggul Wasiwitono, Agus Sigit Pramono, and I. Nyoman Sutantra

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030009 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046244>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Vibration of an I-beam bicycle frame made by aluminum casting

Indraswari Kusumaningtyas, Rex Henderson Agandhi, Aristo Ahmad Isnawan, and Suyitno

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030010 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046245>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Study of self balancing two-wheeled motor cycle with double gyroscope stabilization

Wayan Eka Putri Ksamawati, and Agus Sigit Pramono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030011 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046246>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Water resistance performance test of GESITS electric scooter

BROWSE VOLUMES

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030012 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046247>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The influence of TLCD junction angle on the structure response with TLCD

Lovely Son, Ahmad Husein, and Mulyadi Bur

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030013 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046248>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Vibration simulation of guitar top plates from spruce and *petung* bamboo at subsequent production stages

Indraswari Kusumaningtyas, Tiko Rizki Sanjaya, and Rizaldin Andwir

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030014 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046249>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Optimizing the value of reduction and generating energy on mechanism of cantilever piezoelectric vibration absorber (CPVA)

Wiwiek Hendrowati, Harus Laksana Guntur, and Moch. Solichin

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030015 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046250>

BROWSE VOLUMES

[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Analysis of the influence of single-double input cylinder with single output generator to the performance of hydraulic regenerative shock absorber

Harus Laksana Guntur, Wiwiek Hendrowati, Novian Fajar Satria, and Hary Soebagyo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030016 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046251>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Modelling and analysis of a half car (front-rear) energy regenerating suspension with hydro-magneto-electric shock absorber

Harus Laksana Guntur, Aida Annisa Amin Daman, Wiwiek Hendrowati, Didin Merlinovi
more...AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030017 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046252>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Computation modelling of tire-road contact

M. Sabri

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030018 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046253>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

Free . July 2018

Experiment and FEM simulation of static test of knee joint prostheses

Suyitno, E. Purba, and L. Pudjilaksono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030019 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046254>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Design of motorcycles hybrid which efficient and environmentally friendly

Muhammad Yunus, Alief Wikarta, and Muhammad Nur Yuniarto

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030020 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046255>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Bifurcation stenting design and analysis using finite element method

Suyitno, H. I. Pratama, and L. Pudjilaksono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030021 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046256>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

BROWSE VOLUMES

FEM analysis on balloon expandable stent considering viscoplasticity

Achmad Syaifudin, and Katsuhiko Sasaki

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 030022 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046257>

SHOW ABSTRACT



MANUFACTURING

Free . July 2018

Computer-aided design and optimization of a redundant robotic system for automated fiber placement process

Divya Shah, Jiuchun Gao, Anatol Pashkevich, Stéphane Caro [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040001 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046258>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Friction stir welding of aluminum 6061 using varied probe

Djarot B. Darmadi, Widia Setiawan, Eko Siswanto, and Anindito Purnowidodo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040002 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046259>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Characterization and mechanical properties analysis of three

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

Norman Iskandar, Rifky Ismail, Irfan Yahya Ikhsanudin, and Ridzky Ade Irawan

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040003 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046260>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

New method of electric sports car body manufacturing using spraying elastic frame fabric

Sudirja, Mohammad Adhitya, and Danardono Agus Sumarsono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040004 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046261>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Effect of breather type and vacuum pressure on the manufacturing of an unmanned aerial vehicle fuselage using vacuum bagging method

Gesang Nugroho, Indro Pranoto, and Novata Zaka Rohmana

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040005 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046262>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Multi response optimization of thrust force and delamination in carbon fiber reinforced polymer (CFRP) drilling using backpropagation neural network-particle swarm optimization (BPNN-PSO)

BROWSE VOLUMES

R. Norcahyo, B. O. P. Soepangkat, and Sutikno

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040006 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046263>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Artificial neural network and genetic algorithm for multi-objective optimization in drilling of glass fiber reinforce polymer-stainless steel stacks

A. Sateria, B. O. P. Soepangkat, and Suhardjono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040007 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046264>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Assessments of forces, surface roughness and chip formation in surface grinding of SKD 61 tool steels using dry and minimum quantity lubrication(MQL) techniques

B. O. P. Soepangkat, B. Pramujati, H. Subiyanto, and Sampurno

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040008 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046265>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Injection molding process modeling using back propagation neural network method

Thony Daus Salamoni and Arif Wahidi

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040009 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046266>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Surface modification on steel SKD 61 for mold bracket orthodontics application with etching method

Jos Istiyanto, Yuda Setiawan, and Sugeng Supriadi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040010 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046267>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effect of sisal fiber content in the biocomposite product from injection molding process on its mechanical properties

Dinny Harnany, I. Made Londen Batan, Rahmat Basya S. T., and M. Arif Wisnu A.

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040011 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046268>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Modification of surface roughness for a narrow path microfluidic application

Jos Istiyanto, Dwi Muhadiyantoro, and Yudan Whulanza

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040012 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046269>

BROWSE VOLUMES

[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Ironing force modeling analysis on aluminum cup using CATIA V5

Akhmad Faizin, Arif Wahjudi, I. Made Londen Batan, and Agus Sigit Pramono

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040013 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046270>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

Effect of interlayer in dissimilar metal of stainless steel SS 301 and aluminum alloy AA 1100 using micro resistance spot welding

Ario Sunar Baskoro, Hakam Muzakki, Gandjar Kiswanto, and Winarto

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040014 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046271>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)

Free . July 2018

A modular design with complementary service based on PSS concept: Case of mobile phone

Agus Sutanto, and Berry Yuliandra

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040015 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046272>[SHOW ABSTRACT](#)[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

Free . July 2018

Topsolid7 CAM application for machining

Dicky Rachmat Riyanto, I. Made Londen Batan, and Dinny Harnany

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 040016 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046273>

SHOW ABSTRACT



METALLURGY

Free . July 2018

Characteristic of nitrided austenitic and martensitic stainless steel by RF-DC plasma nitriding

Istiroyah, A. M. Juwono, and D. J. Santjojo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050001 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046274>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

High temperature oxidation of low carbon steel with and without an Al coating in an atmosphere containing burning ethanol

Mohammad Hakam, Chaur Jeng Wang, Herry Wardono, and Dwi Asmi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050002 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046275>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

Free . July 2018

The influence of strain rate to mechanical properties on low alloy steel ASTMA36

Husaini, Muhibbur Rachman, and M. Nizar Machmud

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050003 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046276>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

The effect of diffusion treatment on the mechanical properties of hot-dip aluminum coating on AISI P20 steel

M. Badaruddin, R. Tommy Riza, and Zulhanif

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050004 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046277>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Effect of alkali treatment on the flexural strength of bamboo fibers reinforced styrofoam-modified polyester resin

Sugiman Sugiman, I. Ketut Candra, Paryanto Dwi Setyawan, and Buan Anshari

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050005 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046278>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Effect of fly ash volume fraction on the shear strength of

BROWSE VOLUMES

Sugiman Sugiman, Sulfa Edy, Agus Dwi Catur, and Salman

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050006 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046279>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Flame retardant properties of composite fiberglass reinforced unsaturated polyester resin

Adella Hotnyda Siregar, Budiman Adi Setyawan, and Amir Marasabessy

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050007 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046280>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Metal dusting in combustor basket

Helena Carolina Kis Agustin, and Lia Amalia

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050008 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046281>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Characteristics of natural fiber reinforced composite for brake pads material

Sutikno, Bambang Pramujati, Shofia Dewi Safitri, and Anggita Razitania

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050009 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046282>

BROWSE VOLUMES

Free . July 2018

Ballistic performance test of multiple reinforcements composite armor vest

Sutikno, Wira Ashari, and Ridho Azhari

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050010 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046283>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Multiple reinforcements composite as a lightweight helmet material in order to absorb impact energy due to collision

Wajan Berata, Sutikno, Ahmat Safa'at, and Joko Ade Nugroho

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050011 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046284>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Identification method for stick slip contact within multi directional contact friction

Yusuf Kaelani, and Roy Yamsi Kurnia

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050012 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046285>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

Low temperature plasma nitriding of austenitic stainless steel

Istiroyah, and D. J. Santjojo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050013 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046286>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Effect of filler volume fraction on mechanical strength and failure mode of aluminium bonded with epoxy-based adhesive

Khairul Anam, and Anindito Purnowidodo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050014 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046287>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Effect of depth of discharge on morphology and size of sulfate particles in VRLA battery electrodes

Suwarno, Witantyo, and Irawan

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050015 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046288>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Influences of carbon additives in the positive active material of lead-acid batteries to improve capacity and life cycles

Witantyo, Suwarno, Nurul Khafidatus Sholihah, and Abdullah Shahab

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050016 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046289>

BROWSE VOLUMES

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Mechanism of papaya leaf as organic inhibitor in corrosion process

Giri Nugroho, Atria Pradityana, Nur Husodo, Mahirul Mursid [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050017 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046290>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Inhibition mechanism on mango peels as organic inhibitor in 1 M HCl solution

Atria Pradityana, Subowo, Arino Anzip, Denny M. E. Soedjono [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050018 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046291>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Properties of aluminum graphite composite prepared by stir casting

Indra Sidharta, Jothan Agus Haryono, and Auzan Adani Devara

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 050019 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046292>

SHOW ABSTRACT



[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

CONTROL

Free . July 2018

Simulation and analysis of three wheeled reverse trike vehicles with PID controller

Wibowo, Lullus Lambang, Gilang Pratama, and Eko Surojo

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060001 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046293>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Optimization of performance of vapor compression refrigeration system (VCRS) by controlling the motor fan of the evaporator

Hamad Said Hanafi, Zulkifli Amin, and R. Iskandar

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060002 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046294>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Simulation analysis on the application of neural network method to predict turret gun control parameters

Arif Wahjudi, and Deris Triana Noor

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060003 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046295>

SHOW ABSTRACT



BROWSE VOLUMES

Free . July 2018

GRG nonlinear tuning method for PID controllers in RCWS 12,7 mm system

Bill Febrian Winoto, Bambang Pramujati, and Hendro Nurhadi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060004 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046296>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Kinematics, dynamics and state space modeling for a remote control weapon station 12.7mm (RCWS)

Hans Kristian, Bambang Pramujati, and Hendro Nurhadi

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060005 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046297>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Analysis of surface characteristic in mango peels as inhibitor in acid solution

Atria Pradityana, Hari Subiyanto, Winarto, Budi Luwar Sanyoto [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060006 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046298>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

Design optimization of spatial four cables suspended cable driven parallel robot for rapid life-scan

Jeffrey Hanafie, Latifah Nurahmi, Stéphane Caro, and Bambang Pramujati

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060007 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046299>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Design and simulation of PID controller for lower limb exoskeleton robot

Munadi, M. S. Nasir, M. Ariyanto, Norman Iskandar [more...](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060008 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046300>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Design of auto following quadcopter control system based on dynamic waypoint

Ari Kurniawan Saputra, Bambang Pramujati, and Dili Kurniawan

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060009 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046301>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Free . July 2018

Different approach of fuzzy logic algorithm implementation for increasing performance of axial BLDC motor

Chandra G. S. Prasad, H. S. Anil Kumar, P. S. Lakshmi, M. Y. S. Prasad

[BROWSE VOLUMES](#)

AIP Conference Proceedings **1983**, 060010 (2018); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046302>

SHOW ABSTRACT



Resources

AUTHOR

LIBRARIAN

ADVERTISER

General Information

ABOUT

CONTACT

HELP

PRIVACY POLICY

TERMS OF USE

FOLLOW AIP PUBLISHING:



BROWSE VOLUMES

A modular design with complementary service based on PSS concept: Case of mobile phone

Agus Sutanto, and Berry Yuliandra

Citation: [AIP Conference Proceedings](#) **1983**, 040015 (2018); doi: 10.1063/1.5046272

View online: <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5046272>

View Table of Contents: <http://aip.scitation.org/toc/apc/1983/1>

Published by the [American Institute of Physics](#)

A Modular Design With Complementary Service Based On PSS Concept: Case Of Mobile Phone

Agus Sutanto^{1,a)} and Berry Yuliandra¹⁾

¹*Department of Mechanical Engineering, Universitas Andalas, Kampus Limau Manis, Padang, 25163, Indonesia*

^{a)}Corresponding author: berry@ft.unand.ac.id

Abstract. To remain competitive in today's business environment, many enterprises improve the value of their products. One of the currently developing concepts in some literatures is Product-Service Systems (PSS). This concept is an emerging model that enables a tighter integration of both product and service for fulfilling the consumers' needs. How to implement the PSS concept at the design stage is one of the interesting aspects to be researched. Therefore, this paper deals with the implementation of PSS concept by using the modular design method for multi-parts product as well as its complementary service design based on PSS design methodology which generated in the previous study. A mobile phone design is taken as a case for implementing this approach. The Triangularization algorithm is applied as a method to produce the mobile phone modules. Based on the generated modules, the complementary intangible service for the repair activities and its adequate business process is subsequently developed.

INTRODUCTION

The mobile phones which provide a personal communication service and a portable and multi-purposes product is one of the human needs in the information age [1]. A very rapid and dynamic technological development [2], various challenges such as the growing market [3] and multi-variant product [4] has become common characteristics in mobile phone production at the present time. The business environment also pressurizes companies to continuously improve the mobile phone products to remain competitive [5] and consumer demands for the products are becoming increasingly customized [1]. This development shows that technology mastery is no longer enough to ensure competitive advantage. Mobile phone manufacturers need to find alternative sources of added value. One of them is through the addition of complementary services that are integrated with their basic products. A concept called Product-Service System (PSS) can be used to increase added value for mobile phone. This concept is an emerging engineering and business model as well, that provide cohesive delivery of product and services for fulfilling consumers' requirements [6]–[8].

Implementation of the PSS concept in mobile phone market can be found in various literatures. Early example of this implementation can be seen in [6], suggesting GSM network provider to give their new client mobile phone (for free or with reduced price) as a way to accelerate market penetration. Network provider then can made profit from extended features or services of the freely distributed product [8]. Another study also focus on developing integrated product-service roadmap for mobile communications [9]. There is also study on this subject trying to discuss the technical aspects further through development of new PSS design methodology for mobile phone in Indonesian market [10].

The mobile phone marketing in Indonesia is different with market which is described in [6]. There are still two main parties involved: the mobile phone manufacturers and network provider, but these two parties do not have direct partnership and considered as two different entities in marketing scheme. A consumer who buys a mobile phone can afterwards freely choose the network provider he/ she wishes to use. This is a chance to view the development of PSS concept from different perspective, i.e. mobile phones manufacturers' point of view.

Sutanto et al [10] has reviewed the problem in their previous research by generating design concepts for mobile phones using a new PSS design methodology. The methodology integrated product and complementary service

based on customers' preference. The result was synthesized into two PSS conceptual designs: (1) High specification mobile phone integrated with software upgrade service; and (2) A modular design integrated with the repair service. Between those two, the latter is more profitable because less cost invested in developing high specification mobile phone technology and service. A modular design can also improve PSS performance competitively [11]. Therefore, this paper deals with modular design with complementary repair service in case of mobile phone design in order to implement the proposed PSS conceptual design.

MODULAR DESIGN BASED ON PSS

A module consist of units that structurally independent of one another, but strongly connected and work together as a system [12]. Modularity has been recognized as a means to offer quick, customized, and more complex product and service without having to create totally new designs [13], [14]. While it can be seen as an enabler to integrate flexibility into the design and production technology [15], [16], modularity can also be seen as a way to standardize product-service production [13], [17]. The existing modules need to be standardized to ensure combinability, changeability, and substitutability. These making modularity a promising method to realize product-service platform and family [18].

Various literature has proposed framework to develop modular PSS, as can be seen in [14], [18]–[22]. One thing that should be asks but always seems missing in modular PSS development what kind of PSS that will be offered? The type of PSS offered should be a consideration in determining modularity level to be used. Will modularity be applied to both products and services? Or just for products like conventional modularity but equipped with additional service that only serve as a complement? In the end, negative economic consequences from an over- or under-modularization still must be considered [23].

The PSS classification system can be used to assist in making those decisions. There are three main categories that PSS can be classified into [24]: (1) Product-oriented services, where additional services are added to help products sales. Furthermore, this category subdivided into Product-related service and Advice and consultancy; (2) Use-oriented service, where product still plays central role in business model but the ownership of product stays with provider. Services are provided in the form of product utilization. This category divided into three sub category: Product lease, Product renting or sharing, and Product pooling; (3) Result-oriented service, where services are provided to consumers with no pre-determined product involved. There are also three sub categories for this one: activity management or outsourcing, pay per service unit, and functional result. The conceptual design discussed in this research was developed from mobile phones manufacturers' perspective, which the core business is based on production of communication product. Its basic added value sources lies in product technical knowledge and quality control. This causes modular PSS developed in this research rooted in the first category, especially in Product-related service.

In Product-related service, the provider offers services needed during product use. This cover, for examples: maintenance contracts, financial schemes, consumables supplies, take-back agreements, etc. [24]. Those services can be useful for increasing quality and cost performance, create Unique Selling Points (USP) for manufacturer and new jobs opportunity for society [6], increasing product added value, serve as a basis for innovation strategy, and prolong product lifetime by including activities that can make product last longer and function properly without changing its characteristics, i.e. maintenance [8]. Services also help company to build up direct relations and intensify contact with their consumer [6], [8].

The result of previous research proposed repair service as complimentary service for modular design [10]. This kind of service selected because modular design can help decreasing cycle time of repair service, by decreasing time needed to disassembly/ assembly product during repairing or replacing component. Repair service can help consumer in maintaining their mobile phone functions and prolong its product lifetime. Mobile phone manufacturer can also use repair service as additional revenue to improve their cost performance. The other use of repair service for mobile phone manufacturer is helping in develop innovation strategy by increasing the amount of feedback that can be received from consumers. Repair service also compatible with rapid progress of Information and Communication Technology (ICT). The development of those technology help in increasing service effectiveness and efficiency [6].

METHODOLOGY

Implementing PSS design process in case of mobile phone is conducted by using two parallel steps: (1) Modular design for mobile phone; and (2) Repair service or mobile phone. The modular design is attained by using a method called Triangularization algorithms [25]. These algorithms will produce several modules based on functional relations between parts. Those relationships are modelled in an interactions matrix which its element contains value 0 or 1. Value 0 means no interaction between parts and value 1 means interaction between parts exist. These subsequent algorithms are applied to the interaction matrix with the following steps:

- a. Determine Origin Activity (OA) or Destination Activity (DA). An OA is a row of the matrix that does not have value 1 and a DA is a column of the matrix which does not have value 1. If there is no OA or DA, and then proceed to step e below.
- b. If OA or DA is found then,
 - If a part is an OA, then place it at the leftmost position of the parts order.
 - If a part is a DA, then place it at the rightmost position of the parts order.
- c. Give mark on OA or DA parts.
- d. Delete rows and columns of OA or DA parts from the interaction matrix, and repeat from step a.
- e. Find a cycle of the parts interaction.
- f. Combine all parts in a cycle into one group.
- g. Delete all parts in a cycle from the interaction matrix.
- h. Determine a final result according to the combination retrieved in step f and g.

In other hand, the repair service is developed by using different method from the modular design, because product and service have different nature. The product is tangible object while the service is intangible one. The product design approaches cannot be used to design services. The service design cannot be done with engineering characteristics design approach, but it can be approached by design of activities involved in the service provisions. This research uses business process design method to develop repair service. The business process of repair service is developed by using Business Process Diagram (BPD), one of tools in the Unified Modelling Language (UML). The BPD is an extension from of flowchart techniques used to describe activities sequences and effectively to analyse processes and to design activities.

RESULT

The result obtained by using the above mentioned methodology is a mobile phone module with its complementary repair service based on PSS concept.

Generated Mobile Phone Modules

The design of modular mobile phone is developed by using Triangularization algorithms. An interaction matrix constructed from mobile phone parts as an input for Triangularization algorithms. Mobile phone parts that included in interaction matrix can be seen in Table-1. Interaction matrix for mobile phone parts can be seen in Figure-1.

TABLE 1. General parts of a mobile phone [26]

Code	Part Name
A1	Front facial
A2	Back facial
B	Internal facial
C	Ringer
D	Speaker
E	Microphone
F	Vibrator
G	Charging connector
H	Headphone connector
I	Data cable connector
J	Battery
K	Battery connector
L	SIM card connector
M	Memory card connector
N	Camera
O	Camera connector
P	On/ Off switch
Q	Internal antenna
R	Printed Circuit Board
S	(PCB)*
T	PDA Display connector

*) PCB has been equipped with antenna point, Power Frequency Oscillator (PFO), Central Processing Unit (CPU) and various IC

	A1	A2	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	
A1	X	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A2	0	X	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
F	0	1	1	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	0	0	1	0	0
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	1	0	0
Q	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	0	0
R	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	X	0	1	0
S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	1
T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	X

FIGURE 1. Interaction matrix for a mobile phone

The final result and parts order from Triangularization algorithms is B-A1-A2-C-D-F-Q-E-R-H-I-L-M-O-N-T-S-K-J-P-G. The final interaction matrix can be seen in Figure-2. The part grouping in the box clusters can be set as proposed modules. If the 'box' only consists of one part, then it is not assigned to any module but stands as a unit. The proposed modules are 'facials', 'core components', 'camera', 'display' and 'power source'. The implication of

these proposed modules is the usage of a non-removable battery because the battery and its connector are joined as a module. The result of the generated modules and the parts list can be seen in Table 2.

	B	A1	A2	C	D	F	Q	E	R	H	I	L	M	O	N	T	S	K	J	P	G
B	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A1	1	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A2	1	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	0	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	1	0	1	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	0	0	0	0	1	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
R	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	X	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	X	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	0	0	0	0	0	0
T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	1	0	0	0	0
S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	0	0	0	0	0
K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X	1	0	0
J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	X	0	0
P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FIGURE 2. Final interaction matrix for mobile phone

TABLE 2. Generated modules for a mobile phone

No.	Module	Parts list
1.	Facials	Front facial Internal facial
2.	Core components	Microphone Headphone connector Data cable connector SIM card connector Memory card connector PCB
3.	Camera	Camera Camera connector
4.	Display	PDA Display connector
5.	Power source	Battery Battery connector

This modular design will facilitate a repair service provision. Assembly or disassembly operations become easier and faster. A damaged module can be removed and replaced with a new one.

Repair Service for Modular Mobile Phone

According to [24], the repair service can be categorized as Product-related service and closely related to the product modularity. In case of mobile phone, the ease of assembly/ disassembly provided by modular design can help in minimizing repair service cycle time. Modular design can also increase the reliability of service outcome.

The repair service model is developed by using a graphical notation for specifying business processes in a Business Process Diagram (BPD). The proposed BPD consists of three pools in designed system namely

‘consumer’, ‘service centre’ and ‘warehouse’. A service centre pool is divided into a customer service and a maintenance operator line. The proposed business process can be seen in Figure-3. From service provider perspective, three units are needed for the system to run smoothly: customer service, maintenance operator and warehouse. The job descriptions for each unit are shown in Table-3.

TABLE 3. Job description for each unit

Unit	Job description
Customer service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Receive and process request for repairing from consumers. • Receive payment for repair service.
Maintenance operator	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check and repair mobile phone damage. • Check availability of mobile phone modules in service centre. • Order the non-available mobile phone modules from warehouse.
Warehouse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supply required mobile phone modules to the maintenance operator. • Control inventory level of mobile phone modules.

CONCLUSIONS

According to PSS point of view, a development of conceptual design in case of mobile phone product has produced a modular design incorporate with an intangible repair service. Referring to the modular product design, the Triangularization algorithms have generated a mobile phone module which consists of five modules, namely ‘facials’, ‘core components’, ‘camera’, ‘display’ and ‘power source’. In another case of its complementary product-related service, a Business Process Diagram (BPD) is applied to model the mobile phone repair service activities. The proposed repair service model consists of three main units namely ‘customer service’, ‘maintenance operator’ and ‘warehouse’ as well as the job descriptions of each unit. The future research will consider a remanufacturing scheme for proposed modular design based on PSS concept.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The authors greatly acknowledge the Faculty of Engineering, Andalas University which provided the financial support for this research with contract No. 056/UN.16.09.D/PL/2017, DIPA-UNAND Funding Scheme -2017.

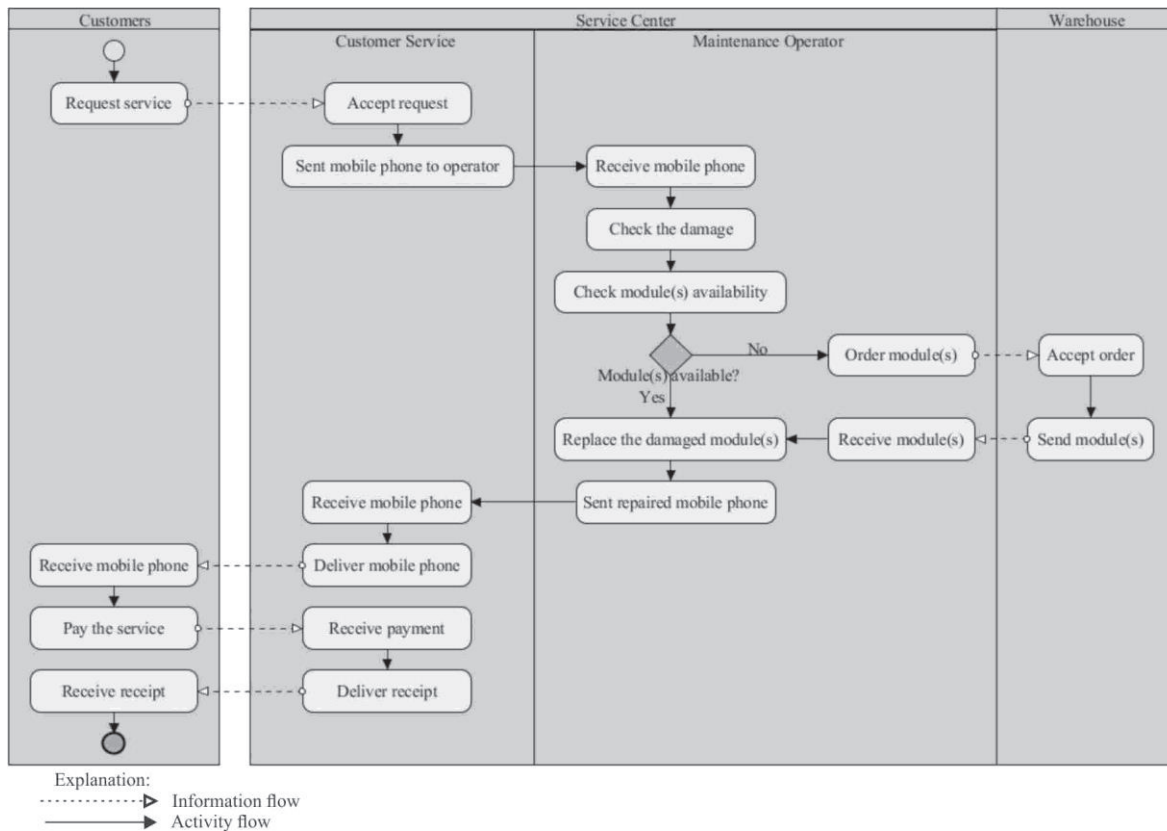


FIGURE 3. Business Process Diagram (BPD) for repair service

REFERENCES

1. P. Choe, C. Liao, and W. Sun, "Providing customisation guidelines of mobile phones for manufacturers," in *Behav. Inf. Technol.*, vol. 31, no. 10, (2012), pp. 983–994.
2. A. S. Macdonald, "Embracing technophobes and technophiles: customer-centred product innovation in Japanese mobile phones 2003-2007," in *J. Eng. Des.*, vol. 21, no. 2/3, (2010), pp. 147–164.
3. K. Kim, R. W. Proctor, and G. Salvendy, "The relation between usability and product success in cell phones," in *Behav. Inf. Technol.*, vol. 31, no. 10, (2012), pp. 969–982.
4. M. Comstock, K. Johansen, and M. Winroth, "From mass production to mass customization: enabling perspectives from the Swedish mobile telephone industry," in *Prod. Plan. Control*, vol. 15, no. 4, (2004), pp. 362–372.
5. C. Ling, W. Hwang, and G. Salvendy, "A survey of what customers want in a cell phone design," in *Behav. Inf. Technol.*, vol. 26, no. 2, (2007), pp. 149–163.
6. M. J. Goedkoop, C. J. G. Van Halen, H. R. M. Te Riele, and P. J. M. Rommens, "Product Service systems , Ecological and Economic Basics," (1999).
7. N. Morelli, "Developing new product service systems (PSS): methodologies and operational tools," *J. Clean. Prod.*, vol. 14, no. 17, (2006), pp. 1495–1501.
8. O. Mont, "Product-Service Systems Final Report The International Institute of Industrial Environmental," (2000).
9. Y. An, S. Lee, and Y. Park, "Development of an integrated product - service roadmap with QFD: A case study on mobile communications," *Int. J. Serv. Ind. Manag.*, vol. 19, no. 5, (2008), pp. 621–638.
10. A. Sutanto, B. Yuliandra, B. Tjahjono, and R. A. Hadiguna, "Product-service system design concept development based on product and service integration," *J. Des. Res.*, vol. 13, no. 1, (2015).
11. N. Shikata, K. Gemba, and K. Uenishi, "A competitive product development strategy using modular architecture for product and service systems," *Int. J. Bus. Syst. Res.*, vol. 7, no. 4, p. 375, (2013).

12. C. Y. Baldwin and K. B. Clark, "Design Rules: The Power of Modularity," *Acad. Manag. Rev.*, vol. 26, p. 471, (2000).
13. A. Bask, M. Lipponen, M. Rajahonka, and M. Tinnilä, "The concept of modularity: diffusion from manufacturing to service production," *J. Manuf. Technol. Manag.*, vol. 21, no. 3, (2010), pp. 355–375.
14. P. P. Wang, X. G. Ming, D. Li, F. B. Kong, L. Wang, and Z. Y. Wu, "Status review and research strategies on product-service systems," *Int. J. Prod. Res.*, (2011), pp. 1–21.
15. A. Richter, T. Sadek, and M. Steven, "Flexibility in industrial product-service systems and use-oriented business models," *CIRP J. Manuf. Sci. Technol.*, vol. 3, no. 2, (2010), pp. 128–134.
16. H. P. Wiendahl *et al.*, "Changeable Manufacturing - Classification, Design and Operation," *CIRP Ann. - Manuf. Technol.*, vol. 56, no. 2, (2007), pp. 783–809.
17. F. B. Kong, X. G. Ming, L. Wang, X. H. Wang, and P. P. Wang, "On Modular Products Development," *Concurr. Eng.*, vol. 17, no. 4, (2010), pp. 291–300.
18. P. P. Wang, X. G. Ming, D. Li, F. B. Kong, L. Wang, and Z. Y. Wu, "Modular Development of Product Service Systems," *Concurr. Eng.*, vol. 19, (2011), pp. 85–96.
19. J. C. Aurich, C. Fuchs, and C. Wagenknecht, "Life cycle oriented design of technical Product-Service Systems," *J. Clean. Prod.*, vol. 14, no. 17, (2006), pp. 1480–1494.
20. H. Li, Y. Ji, X. Gu, G. Qi, and R. Tang, "Module partition process model and method of integrated service product," *Comput. Ind.*, vol. 63, no. 4, (2012), pp. 298–308.
21. Z. Sheng, C. Liu, J. Song, and H. Xie, "Module division and configuration modeling of CNC product-service system," *Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. PART C-JOURNAL Mech. Eng. Sci.*, vol. 231, no. 3, (2017), pp. 494–506.
22. Z. Sheng, Y. Li, L. Wu, and H. Xie, "Lifecycle-oriented product modular design of CNC machine tools," *Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. Part C J. Mech. Eng. Sci.*, p. 954406215625679, (2015).
23. S. K. Ethiraj and D. Levinthal, "Modularity and Innovation in Complex Systems," *Manage. Sci.*, vol. 50, no. 2, (2004), pp. 159–173.
24. A. Tukker, "Eight types of product-service system: Eight ways to sustainability? Experiences from suspronet," *Bus. Strateg. Environ.*, vol. 13, no. 4, (2004), pp. 246–260.
25. A. Kusiak, *Engineering design : products, processes, and systems*. Academic, (1999).
26. S. Das, "Card Level Parts of a Mobile Cell Phone | Mobile Phone Repairing," 2013. [Online]. Available: <http://www.mobilecellphonerepairing.com/card-level-parts-of-a-mobile-cell-phone.html>. [Accessed: 19-Oct-2013].



**3rd INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(ICOME 2017)**

Certificate of Participation

This is to certify that

Berry Yuliandra and Agus Sutanto

Has/Have presented a paper titled:

**Modular Design with Complementary Service Based On PSS Concept: Case of
Mobile Phone**

at the conference, organized by **the Department of Mechanical Engineering, Institut Teknologi
Sepuluh Nopember**, in Surabaya, Indonesia on 5-6 October 2017



Chairman of Conference

Suwarno, Ph.D

Bambang Resmuyati, Ph.D

i The Scopus Author Identifier assigns a unique number to groups of documents written by the same author via an algorithm that matches authorship based on a certain criteria. If a document cannot be confidently matched with an author identifier, it is grouped separately. In this case, you may see more than one entry for the same author.

[Print](#) [Email](#)

Sutanto, Agus

Universitas Andalas, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Padang, Indonesia
 Author ID: 55990227600

[Follow this Author](#)

[View potential author matches](#)

AS [Sutanto, Agus](#)
 Universitas Andalas,
 Department of Mechanical Engineering

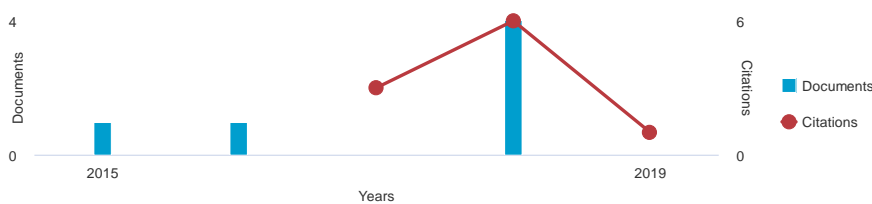
[Is this you?](#)

<http://orcid.org/0000-0002-9935-6650>

Other name formats:

Subject area: [Engineering](#) [Computer Science](#) [Business, Management and Accounting](#) [Physics and Astronomy](#)
[Agricultural and Biological Sciences](#)

Document and citation trends:



h-index: [View h-graph](#)

2

Documents by author

6

[Analyze author output](#)

Total citations

10 by 10 documents

[Get citation alerts](#) [Add to ORCID](#) [Request author detail corrections](#)

[6 Documents](#) [Cited by 10 documents](#) [10 co-authors](#) [Author history](#)

[View in search results format](#)

Sort on: [Date \(newest\)](#)

[Export all](#) [Add all to list](#) [Set document alert](#) [Set document feed](#)

Document title	Authors	Year	Source	Cited by
A modular design with complementary service based on PSS concept: Case of mobile phone	Sutanto, A., Yuliandra, B.	2018	AIP Conference Proceedings	1
View abstract Related documents				
Extending interactive electronic maintenance manual with Web3D technologies	Sutanto, A., Ihsan, M., Mulyadi, I.H.	2018	International Journal on Advanced Science, Engineering and Information Technology	0
View abstract Related documents				
The improvement of thresher design by using the integration of TRIZ and QFD approach	Putri, N.T., Sutanto, A., Bifadhlih, N.	2018	International Journal of Productivity and Quality Management	0
View abstract Related documents				
The consequences of lean six sigma on banking improvement: A study at a front-line unit of a bank company in Indonesia	Putri, N.T., Gunawan, A., Sutanto, A.	2018	Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing	0
View abstract Related documents				
Redesign of thresher machine for farmers using rapid upper limb assessment (RULA) method	Putri, N.T., Susanti, L., Tito, A., Sutanto, A.	2016	IEEE International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Engineering Management	2
View abstract Related documents				
Product-service system design concept development based on product and service integration	Sutanto, A., Yuliandra, B., Tjahjono, B., Hadiguna, R.A.	2015	Journal of Design Research	7
View abstract Related documents				

Display: [20](#) results per page

1

[Top of page](#)