

**FAKULTAS KEPERAWATAN
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**Studi Fenomenologi: Pengalaman Pertama Ibu dalam Mendampingi Anak
Penderita *Acute Limfoblastik Leukemia* Menjalani Kemoterapi
Fase Induksi di RSUP Dr. M Djamil Padang tahun 2014**

ABSTRAK

Acute Limfoblastic Leukemia (ALL) merupakan penyakit keganasan yang paling banyak ditemukan pada anak. Pengobatan utama pasien ALL adalah kemoterapi dalam waktu lama sehingga dapat mempengaruhi kehidupan ibu sebagai pengasuh utama. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengeksplorasi, memahami, dan memberi makna dan arti pengalaman pertama ibu mendampingi anak penderita ALL menjalani kemoterapi fase induksi. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan fenomenologi. Enam orang partisipan diambil secara *purposive sampling* berpartisipasi dalam wawancara. Alat pengumpul data dalam penelitian ini adalah pedoman wawancara dan catatan lapangan. Hasil wawancara ditranskrip secara verbatim dan dianalisis dengan menggunakan metode Collaizi (1978). Enam tema ditemukan dalam penelitian ini yaitu: 1) mengalami respon emosional, 2) mengalami gangguan fisik, 3) mencari informasi, 4) mengalami pengalaman spritual, 5) mengalami beban ekonomi, dan 6) pentingnya dukungan. Hasil penelitian ini menyarankan perawat untuk memberikan asuhan keperawatan kepada ibu yang mendampingi anak kemoterapi pertama kali seperti memberikan intervensi terkait masalah emosional, fisik, dan spritual. Juga memberikan informasi sedini mungkin kepada ibu tentang kemoterapi.

Kata kunci: Pengalaman pertama ibu, kemoterapi, anak
Daftar pustaka: 40 (1999-2014)

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***Phenomenological study: The First Mother's Experience in Assisting Children
Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia that is Undergoing Chemotherapy
the Induction Phase in RSUP Dr. M Djamil Padang 2014***

ABSTRACT

Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL) is a malignant disease which is mostly found in children. The main treatment for ALL patients is chemotherapy for a long time, it affects their mother's life as the primary caretaker. This research aims to explore, understand, and give the meaning of a mother's first experience in assisting children with ALL who are undergoing chemotherapy during the induction phase. This research is a kind of qualitative research using a phenomenological approach. Six participants were taken using purposive sampling that participated in an interview. In-depth interviews and field notes were used to collect data. The results of the interview were transcribed verbatim and analyzed using Colaizzi's method (1978). There were six main themes found in this research including: 1) undergoing emotional response, 2) undergoing physical impairment, 3) seeking information, 4) undergoing a spiritual experience, 5) undergoing an economic burden, and 6) the importance of support. The results of this research suggest that nurses should provide nursing care to mothers assisting their children with chemotherapy at the first time, like giving interventions concerning emotional, physical, and spiritual problems. It also provides earlier information for mothers about chemotherapy.

*Keywords: The first mother's experience, chemotherapy, children
Bibliography: 40 (1999-2014)*